# THE DAILY COMMERCIAL JOURNAL.

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**TERMS OF ADVERTISING,**

PER SQUARE OF TWELVE LINES OR LESS.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| One insertion | $ 50 | One month | $ 4.50 |
| Two insertions | 75 | Two months | 6.00 |
| Three insertions | 1.00 | Three months | 7.00 |
| One week | 1.50 | Four months | 8.00 |
| Two weeks | 2.50 | Six months | 10.00 |
| Three weeks | 3.50 | One year | 13.00 |

YEARLY ADVERTISING,
*Changeable at Pleasure.*

| | ONE SQUARE. | TWO SQUARES. |
|---|---|---|
| Six months | $15.00 | $20.00 |
| One year | 25.00 | 30.00 |

Larger advertisements in proportion. ☞ The above rates of *yearly advertising are inclusive of a copy of the daily paper*, during the time of advertising by the year. All advertisements unconnected with the regular business of the advertiser to be an extra charge, and paid for accordingly.

Firemen's, Religious, Charitable and Literary notices *one half* the above rates.

☞ *Business Cards*, of four lines or less, *six dollars* a year; Card and Paper, *ten dollars*.

WEEKLY OR TRI-WEEKLY IN DAILY PAPERS.

| | |
|---|---|
| One square, 3 insertions | $1.50 |
| " " each additional insertion | 37 |

BUSINESS CARDS.

| | |
|---|---|
| Five lines or less, one year | 6.00 |
| " " " six months | 3.00 |
| " " " one year, daily and weekly | 10.00 |
| " " " six months " " | 8.00 |

ADVERTISEMENTS IN WEEKLY PAPERS.

| | |
|---|---|
| For 20 lines or less, One insertion | $0.50 |
| " " " Two, " | 0.75 |
| " " " Three, " | 1.00 |
| " " " Three months | 3.50 |
| " " " Six " | 6.00 |
| " " " Twelve " | 10.00 |

☞ All advertisements to be charged by the square, and a discount of 25 per cent to be given where the amount of advertising exceeds $30 per year.

BUSINESS CARDS.

Five lines or less, one year ..... $6.00


## Daily Commercial Journal.

### Clay's Wife and Mother.

"Every one of these handbills was dictated by me to an amanuensis, whilst my hands and head were continually bathed with cold water, to keep the fever down to a point below the delirium. Every relative believed I would be murdered on Monday, and all but my wife and mother advised me to yield up the liberty of the press, but I preferred rather to die." CASSIUS M. CLAY.

BLESSED be that wife and mother!
*Woman's* words are still the oil
For the torch when falls another,
In the night of bitter toil.

*Woman's* words are "half the battle,"
When the strife grows fierce and strong!
Heard, as music, 'mid the rattle
Of the crucifying throng.

"Give me," cried the gallant sailor,
"Thy sweet name, my lady fair!
It shall stir to deeds of valor
For some victim of despair."

Let the thunders of the million,
Break from clouds of pent up wrath!
Underneath love's broad pavillion,
Smiles will greet the lightning's path.

Blessed be that wife and mother
By the couch of Freedom's Sun!
Thou art strong, heroic brother!
Be the cry 'On, Stanly, on!"

### Paying the "Orful" Penalty.

[In the last number of Punch there is a most moving account of a young man, an acquaintance of his who lately "suffered." It is as follows:—]

This morning, April 1, at half-past eleven precisely, the unfortunate young man, Mr. Edwin Pinkney, underwent the extreme penalty of infatuation, by expiating his attachment to Mary Ann Gale, in front of the altar railing of Saint Mary's Church, Islington.

It will be in the recollection of all those friends of the parties who were at the Jones' party at Brixton, two years ago, that Mr. Pinkney was there, and there was first introduced to Mary Ann, to whom he instantly began to direct peculiar attentions—dancing with her no less than six sets that evening, and handing her things at supper in the most devoted manner. From that period commenced the intimacy between them which terminated in this morning's catrstrophe.

Poor Pinkney had barely attained to his twenty-eighth year; but there is reason to believe that but for reasons of a pecuniary nature, his single life would have come earlier to an untimely end. A change for the better, however, having occurred in his circumstances, the young lady's friends were induced to sanction his addresses, and thus to become accessories to the course for which he had just suffered.

The unhappy man passed the last night of his bache'or existence in his solitary chamber. From eight to ten he was busily engaged in writing letters. Shortly after ten o'clock, his youngest brother, Henry, knocked at the door, when the doomed youth told him in a firm voice to come in. On being asked when he meant to go to bed, he replied "not yet." The question was then put to him, how he thought he should sleep: to which his answer was "I don't know." He then expressed a desire for a cigar and a glass of grog, which were supplied him. His brother, who sat down and partook of the like refreshments, now demanded if he would want any thing more that night. He said "nothing," in a firm voice. His affectionate brother then rose to take his leave, when the devoted one considerably advised him to take care of himself.

Precisely at a quarter of a minute to seven, the next morning, the victim of Cupid, having been called according to his desire, rose and dressed himself. He had the self-control to shave himself without the slightest injury; for not even a scratch upon his chin appeared after the operation. It would seem that he had devoted a longer time to his toilet than usual.

The wretched individual was attired in a light blue dress coat, with frosted metal buttons, a white waistcoat and nankeen trousers, with patent leather boots. He wore round his neck a variegated satin scarf, which partly concealed the Corazza of his bosom. In front of the scarf was inserted a breastpin of very conspicious dimensions. Having descended the staircase with a quick step, he entered the apartment where his brother and a few friends were awaiting him. He shook hands cordially with all present; and on being asked how he had slept, answered "very well;" and to the fur her demand as to the state of his mind, he said "he felt happy."

One of the party having hereupon suggested that it would be as well to take something before the melancholy ceremony was gone through, he exclaimed with some emphasis, "decidedly." Breakfast was accordingly served; when heate the whole of a French roll, a large round of toast, two sausages, and three new laid eggs, which he washed down with two great breakfast-cups of coffee. In reply to an expression of astonishment on the part of a person present, at his appetite, he declared that he never felt it heartier in his life.

Having inquired the time, and ascertained that it was ten minutes to eleven, he remarked that "it soon would be over." His brother then inquired if he could do anything for him: when he said that he should like a glass of ale. Having drunk this he appeared satisfied.

The fatal moment was approaching, he devoted he remaining brief portion of his time to distributing among his friends those little articles which he would soon no longer want. To one he gave his cigar-case—to another his tobacco stopper, and he charged his brother Henry with his hatch-key, with instructions to deliver it, after all was over, with due solemnity to his landlady.

The clock at length struck eleven; and at the same moment he was informed that a cab was at the door. He merely said, "I am ready," and allowed himself to be conducted to the vehicle: into which he got with his brother—his friends following in others.

Arrived at the tragical spot, a short but anxious delay of some seconds took place, after which they were joined by the lady with her friends. Little was said on either side, but Miss Gale, with a customary decorum, shed tears. Pinkney endeavored to preserve composure; but a slight twitching of his mouth and eyebrows proclrimed his agitation.

The ill-starred bachelor having quietly submitted to have a large white bow pinned to his button hole, now walked side by side with Miss Gale with a firm step to the altar. He surveyed the imposing preparations made with calmness; and dazed, unmoved, on the clergyman, who, assisted by the clerk, was awaiting behind the railings.

All requisite preliminaries having now been settled, and she prescribed nuclancholy formalities gone through, the usual question was put, "Wilt thou have this woman for thy wife?" To which he rash youth replied in a distinct voice "I will." He then put the fatal ring upon Miss Gale's finger; the matrimonial noose was adjusted; and the poor fellow was launched into matrimony.

### The Army Report.

The last Washington Union contains Gen. Scott's report of the army. We shall endeavor to get it into our next sheet. The present force of our army, exclusive of commissioned officers, is 9333. The Commanding General recommends an augmentation of this number by 2,600, making an aggregate of 10,483. The report is of great interest, and will be, we are quite sure, acceptable to our readers.

### Germany.

The following is an extract from Willis' Diary, at the Springs in Germany:

——— Jenny Lind came down from Frankfort to give us a concert yesterday. She, and Ronge, the reformer, are the two comets of Germany at the present moment, and of the latter you have read enough in the London papers. The blonde Jenny seemed a little out of temper, and it was whispered about that she had been advertised to come, without her concurrence, and was doing penance rather than disappoint the Landgrave and the gay public. She is a slight, intellectual girl, with that pale hair and skin which gives the Swedes such an *underdone* look, but her expression of countenance, notwithstanding, is like the surface of a quiet well, known to be a deep one.

With the most retiring modesty she carries the impress of a person of boundless tenderness and capability. It is understood that she is only using her profession to accumulate a fortune for a poor lover, and with her marriage will end her prima-donnahood. This little romance in the back-ground, makes her stand on the stage in a very interesting relief. Her perseverance in acquiring her musical skill is said to have been very remarkable. She arrived in Paris without means, expecting (after the success she had in Sweden) to be able to support herself by the stage as she worked her way to the summit of her art; but the first opinion of Garcia was that she should abstain from all singing for a year, or her voice would be irrecoverably lost! During this time she supported herself by sewing, and on resuming her profession, rose at once to the highest point of excellence. She is now rapidly making a large fortune. Her peculiarity lies in the fineness to which she can draw her notes, though she is an admirable artist in all other particulars. I did not, myself, fancy the razor's edge thinness to her soprano, but the audience, a keenly appreciative one, expressed their admiration in raptures.

She hates England, I am told, and is determined never to sing there, and she will probably never go to America. As Ole Bull's violin comes from the same country, however, and is remarkable for the same finedrawn penetration into the impossible, you are partially consolated.

Too much human worship is likely to be the peril, I think, of both Jenny Lind and the Performer I have named with her. The sovreign of the little territory into which the pretty Swede has come unwillingly to sing, took her to the palace to lunch with him, after the concert, and her departure from the Baths in the afternoon, was amid an assemblage of all the people of rank and consequence of the place—risky schooling, one would suppose, for her proposed retirement with an obscure lover.

### Jail on Fire.

The Whitesboro Jail took fire accidentally, yesterday morning early. But the village was soon alarmed, and by well directed efforts, the fire was got under The prisoners strange to tell, who were released, rendered efficient service, and when the flames were extinguished, returned voluntarily to their cells!

So says the Albany Journal, and we see nothing improbable. As it was a County Jail, perhaps some of the inmates were untried prisoners, conscious of their innocence, and willing to be tried by their "peers" Hence they might well assist in quenching the flames, and then return to their cells.

Perhaps some of them were *convicts*, convicts upon false testimony, men who have erred in their *associations*, but had not been guilty in their acts. These men submit to the operation of the law, in patience and hope, determined to live down the imputation upon their character, and the dishonor of the cell.

Perhaps some of them were convicts—convicts not only of the law, but of conscience; and having been made sensible of the evils of their course, they had resolved on virtue, and thus placed their portion in the ranks of the good, a creditor condition, and brought themselves to feel that, as *good men*, they were to receive a dividend from the penalty which they were paying for their misdeeds as bad men Of course, then, they aided to put out the fire, and retired voluntarily to the cells. A good man does not willingly violate the laws of the land; and a wise man does not, for a momentary gratification, put himself into a position that must deprive him of all future power and respect.

### The Ruling Passion.

A good story has been told us of a wealthy merchant who died lately—one who made all his dollars by keeping his eye skinned, as the common phrase is, and being first in the market. Early on the morning of the day on which the news by the ——— steamer arrived, bringing advices of the positive scarcity of provisions in the British Isles, the clergyman of the church to which he belonged visited him, and left him at peace with the world, his thoughts solely turned on immortality. An indiscreet friend, however, read to him a letter containing the substance of the English news, after which he was seized with a marked uneasiness of mind. After being questioned as to the cause, he replied, as well as a breath consumptive in the last degree would permit him—

Ah—I—have—just—been—thinking—what—an—excellent—spec—u—l—a—tion —could—now—be—made—by—buying—flour—for—those—ten—thousand—dollars—that—are—in—bank. The anxiety of the thought and the effort to give it utterance, killed him.

### A Warning to the Intemperate.

On Sunday evening last, the 26th inst., says the Beaver Star, a stranger who had lost a leg, travelling with a horse and *jumper*, and who was evidently laboring under *mania-a-pota*, arrived at the hotel of Mr. John Light, in this borough, and ordered his horse to be put up and himself shown to bed. On Sunday his disease appeared to grow more violent, and he refused to leave his room, until evening, when he came down stairs into the bar-room, in a perfect phrenzy of passion. Having left the room for a few minutes, the individual who had him in charge called upon some persons who remained in the room to come and assist in carrying him in, as he had grown faint and sat down. He was accordingly carried in, and found to be *dead!* On the next day his body was decently interred.

No papers were found upon his person that would indicate his name or residence; but from expressions used by him it is supposed that his name was Daniel Griffith, and that he lived near Washington, Guernsey county, Ohio. He appeared to be in comfortable circumstances, and had in his possession plenty of good clothing and a quantity of money, which, together with his other effects, were taken in charge by the landlord, to await the coming of his friends.

### Good Hit.

The following from the New York Evening Gazette, is admirable. It is barely possible that "Gen. Gas," is a trick of the type, if so, we admit there is intelligence in type above the compositor. But it is more likely the misnomer is designed to express the editor's just estimate of Mr. Cass, and his late very *warlike* speech.

"Mr. Senator Hannegan of Indiana—of the war section—has introduced as a set off to Mr. Winthrop's resolutions in the House, a series of resolves of directly opposite character in the Senate, which of course, in the present state of the question will neither be adopted nor acted upon. As with Gen. Gas's explosion, these resolutions were introduced probably to make capital for Mr. Hannegan who will, we trust, receive the proper credit.

☞ The Editor of the Courier des Etats Unis relates some experiments made in Paris very recently, to ascertain whether perception is or is not immediately extinguished by decapitation. Several sheep and calves, whose heads were struck off at a single blow, showed good evidence of perception; for a lighted candle being placed immediately before the eyes, the orbs were contracted and agitated for two minutes after the decapitation.

He also mentions that Mr. Bocchierre, a Neapolitian chemist, has discovered a healing agent of closing up wounds in *arteries*—even the largest of them. Two sheep were taken, and the caroted artery in each severed: one of them was treated in the regular way, and the other with the Bocchieri water. The first one died but the other was running about and eating grass within twenty minutes after the operation, and, this caused the famous Lisfranc to say, "Gentlemen, here is a result which may be summed up in two words—here is life and there is death. Other extraordinary cures and among them that of spitting of blood, are mentioned as among its virtues.—*U. S. Gaze.*

### The Chinese Language.

It may not be known to all the readers that the language of the Chinese is totally distinct from all others, though it bears some remote resemblance to the language of hieroglyphics. It consists of arbitrary signs, not of letters to be combined into words. For each thing to be described, or each idea to be conveyed, a distinct character is used—and of these characters, the Chinese Dictionaries give not less than 30,000, and the knowledge of all these is necessary to a knowledge of the language.

### Late from Texas.

Galveston papers to the 20th ult. have been received.

*Corpus Christi.*—Some sickness existed among the U. S. troops at this point, at the last accounts, (says the Civilian of the 20th) though not of a very alarming character. Several deaths, however, have occurred among the soldiers. Desertions take place occasionally, principally among the dragoons, who take their horses with them.

A canal, 30 inches deep and 60 feet wide, has been recently finished through the reef between the head of the Bay and Nueces river.

Died, at Corpus Christi, on the 1st of December, James T. Edgar, a native of Newark, N. J. He was one of the members of the unfortunate Santa Fe expedition.

*Wrecks.*—The schr. Braunfels, bound for Lavacca Bay from Galveston, with German emigrants, during the recent bad weather, was forced to run for Aransas, struck upon the bar and was wrecked. No lives lost. The sloop George Washington, from Galveston for Lavacca, was also lost a short distance beyond Matagorda Bay.

*The Elections.*—On the 15th inst., the first election under the new constitution took place; the vote in Galveston stood—

| *Governor.* | | *Lieut. Governor.* | |
|---|---|---|---|
| J. P. Henderson, | 322 | A. C. Horton, | 269 |
| J. B. Miller, | 13 | N. H. Darnell, | 68 |
| *Senator.* | | *Representatives.* | |
| T. F. McKinney, | 261 | Israel S. Savage, | 331 |
| John Warren, | 154 | Jas. Cronican, | 294 |
| B. C. Franklin, | 148 | Hugh McLeod, | 278 |
| | | Wm. M. Carper, | 116 |

Not completa—the result will not be changed.

In relation to the views of the gentlemen elect, (says the Civilian,) relative to the election of U. S. Senator, we state that the Senator is not pledged, though it is believed that he will vote for General Houston, while both the representatives were run as Houston men. In all the eastern and middle counties, from which we have heard, there was scarcely a candidate in the field opposed to the election of Gen. H. as Senator. Of his election there can be no doubt.

### New Year's Day.

From the National Intelligencer.

Yesterday, being the 1st of January, 1846, was kept as a holyday at the public offices, the officers of the Corporation, and all the offices connected with the Circuit and Criminal Courts.

At noon an immense body of citizens, sojourners, and strangers repaired to the Executive Mansion, and made the customary salutations to the President and his family. The East Room and the Reception Room were thronged with the beauty and fashion of the metropolis, as well as others of all ranks and conditions of life. Indeed, the President's House was a perfect jam for two or three hours, and many who went thither to see the Chief Magistrate of the nation had to return without accomplishing their object.

A great number of ladies and gentlemen, foreign Ministers, members of Congress, and others, also called and paid their respects to Mrs. Madison, Ex-President Adams, and the Mayor of the city, by whom they were most cordially received.

The day being exceedingly fine, and even mild for the season, there was a general turnout on Pennsylvania avenue and in the other streets of this metroplis, which throughout the entire day presented a very animated and lively spectacle.

### Gossip.

Our readers are entitled to all the gossip which we hear that deserves repetition, and among the assertions which we had occasion to read yesterday, was one from a gentleman of great worth and extensive observation, who writes to a friend in this city something as follows:

"I do not know what may be the results of such a movement, whether peace or war, but I really believe that I am well informed when I tell you that Great Britain, France, and another European Power, are planning to regulate matters in Mexico, to erect that republic into a constitutional kingdom, and place upon its throne a son of Louis Philippe."

Now we do not know whence the writer derived his information, but his position is favorable to the acquisition of facts connected with Mexico, and the interests of this country.—*U. S. Gaz.*

☞ The Bank of England was incorporated into a society in 1694. By the charter then granted, it was laid down that the management of the business of the bank should be conducted by a governor, deputy-governor, and twenty-four directors annually chosen. The qualification of an elector is £500 worth of stock, (now worth about double,) which entitles him to give one vote. The qualification of a director is £2,000 of stock, and for a governor £4,000 of stock. The bank is restricted from engaging in any commercial transaction, except the dealing in bills of exchange and in gold and silver. The bank was jealously prohibited, however, in the charter above-mentioned, from advancing any money to the reigning monarch unless sanctioned by Parliament.

There is a discussion going on in New York, as to which is the most degenerate, the Press, or the Bar of that State. This we take to be too inclusive. Which has the most of offensive materials! Neither, as a whole, is degenerate. The Press, we know, as a whole, is better than it ever was, but it has bad portions that need excission; and as for the Bar, why that is bad enough in parts. The Press, it may be thought, does the most mischief, because it scatters far and wide its pestiferous breath, leaving to other ages its evil precepts. But let it be remembered that the Bar is the avenue to the courts of justice, in which morals and rights rest for their support. Disease here is fatal to the life of society; in the Press, there is always something to give warning of the evil, or to arm against it. But we go bare-footed and bare breasted (we will not say that we return bare-backed,) into the courts of justice, and degeneracy there, where confidence is unlimited, is more dangerous than in the Press.—*U. S. Gaz.*


## Insurance.

JOSIAH KING. J. FINNEY, JR.

KING & FINNEY, *Agents at Pittsburgh for the Delaware Mutual Safety Insurance Co. of Philadelphia.* Fire Risks upon buildings and merchandize of every description, and Marine Risks upon hulls or cargoes of vessels taken upon the most favorable terms.

☞ Office in the warehouse of King & Holmes, on Water street, near Market.

N. B. King & Finney invite the confidence and patronage of their friends and the community at large to the Delaware M. S. Insurance Company, as an Institution among the most flourishing in Philadelphia—as having a large paid-in capital, which by the operation of its charter is constantly increasing—as yielding to each person insured his share of the profits of the company, without involving him in any responsibility whatever, beyond the premium actually paid in by him, and therefore as possessing the Mutual principle divested of every obnoxious feature, and in its most attractive form. dec 7

[1y 26]

AGENCY OF THE FRANKLIN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY of Philadelphia, *N. E.* corner of Wood and Third streets, Pittsburgh. The assets of the Company, on the first of January, 1845, as published in conformity with an act of the Pennsylvania Legislature, were Bonds and Mortgages ..... $600,615 93
Real Estate, at cost ..... 100,967 77
Temporary Loans, stocks and Cash ..... 207,499 72

Making a total of ..... $906,083 42

Affording certain assurance that all losses will be promptly met, and giving entire security to all who obtain policies from this Company. Risks taken at as low rates as are consistent with security.

oct 6 WARRICK MARTIN, Agent.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.—The undersigned, Agent at Pittsburgh for the Spring Garden Insurance Company of Philadelphia, would respectfully give notice that he continues to take FIRE RISKS on buildings, merchandize, &c., and MARINE RISKS on hulls or cargoes of vessels, at the customary rates.

☞ Applications for risks may be made to the undersigned at the warehouse of Burbridge, Wilson & Co., on Water street, or to Samuel Herron, at the office of the Firemens' Insurance Co., corner of Market and Fifth sts., up stairs. JAS. W. BURBRIDGE,, Agent.

sep 26-ly

THE GIRARD LIFE INSURANCE, ANNUITY AND TRUST COMPANY of Philadelphia. Chartered in 1836—Charter Perpetual;—Capital, $300,000—BENJAMIN W. RICHARDS, President;—Continues to make insurance on lives, grant annuities and endowments, and accept trusts from individuals, corporate bodies, and courts of justice, and execute them agreeably to the desire of the parties, and receive deposites of money in trust or on interest.

The Company add a bonus at stated periods to the insurance for life, and on the 20th of January last, an addition was made to all policies for life, remaining in force and issued prior to January 1st, 1842, amounting to 10 per cent. on the sum insured in policies issued in 1837, 7½ per cent. on policies issued in 1838, and in rateable proportions according to their respective dates.

The chief object of an insurance for life is to provide a sum of money at the death of the party insured, for the benefit of a widow, children, friends or creditors; and it will be seen on an examination of the table of rates of the life insurance, which will be furnished by the subscriber to all who may feel an interest in the subject, that by paying a small sum to the office every year during his life, a person may secure to his family a very considerable amount at his decease.

Wherever the system of Life Insurance is properly understood, it is extensively adopted, and its great advantages to all, but more especially to those who depend on their own exertions for the support of their families, or who may be desirous to secure the payment of a sum of money to their friends, creditors or children, at their decease, which they might be otherwise unable to accomplish, that the operation of the system needs but to be explained to ensure the serious consideration of the public.

In several instances it has happened that the party insured has died shortly after, having paid only one or two instalments of the premium, when his family have received from this office the full amount for which he had insured.

Full information on this important subject may be obtained by applying, personally, or by letter (post-paid) at the office of the subscriber, the authorised agent of the Girard Life Insurance Company.

WILLIAM BAKEWELL,
Bakewell's Law Buildings, Grant street,
aug 20-6m Pittsburgh.



## Miscellaneous.

A DAMANTINE STAR CANDLES—50 boxes assorted Crumpton & Co.'s manufacture, for sale by
dec 20 POINDEXTER & Co.

AXES—26 doz Collins' and other brands, for sale by
dec 20 POINDEXTER & Co.

A T *Private Sale.*—100 tons first quality Hanging Rock hot blast Pig Iron. E. W. LYND,
dec 33 Nos. 61 and 63, Wood st.

AMERICAN Premium Cassimere, a beautiful article of American premium Cassimere.
ALEXANDER & DAY,
dec 22-ly 75 Market street.

AN assortment of Roussel's and Lubin's Extracts, and Rosewood Extract Boxes, for sale by
J. M. TOWNSEND,
dec 22-ly No. 45 Market st.

ALISON'S HISTORY OF EUROPE, in 4 vols.; for sale by C. H. KAY,
dec 22-ly corner Wood and 3d sts.

A NEW NOVEL!—The Foster Brother, or the War in Chiozza; just received and for sale at COOK'S,
dec 22-ly 85 Fourth st.

ALUM.—25 bbls. received per steamer Lancaster, for sale by C. IHMSEN,
dec 22-3t 70 Second and 69 Front sts.

ALPACAS *and Merinos*, figured and plain, a large assortment always to be found at J. CANNON'S,
dec 23-tf 88 Market st

ALPACAS AND LUSTRES.—W. R. Murphy invites buyers of these goods to look at his large stock, before making their purchases, his assortment being very complete, and at lowest cash prices. A few pieces lustre lately received, very superior, the finest ever imported.
dec 22-ly

BOX *Raisins.*—50 boxes fresh M. R. Raisins, just rec'd and for sale by MILLER & RICKETSON
dec 23 170 Liberty st.

BUCKETS—A beautiful article of brass bound cedar Buckets and Keelers, at WILLIAMS' Family Grocery, No. 25 Smithfield st. dec 23-ly

BLANKETS, of nearly every size and price, from $2 to $10, including some very superior (premium blankets) to be had at [dec 22-ly] W. R. MURPHY'S.

BINDERS' BOARDS.—500 bdls straw Binders' Boards, Chambersburg manufacture, in store and for sale by
dec 22-ly POINDEXTER & Co.

BROOMS.—75 doz. Brooms, for sale by
dec 22-ly POINDEXTER & Co.

BUCKETS.—100 doz. Beaver Buckets, for sale by
dec 22-ly POINDEXTER & Co.

BROADCLOTHS, of all colors and qualities, unusually cheap for cash. WM. B. SHAFFER,
Pittsburgh Clothing Store,
dec 22-ly corner of Wood and Water sts.

BEAVER CLOTHS.—Bronze and gold mixed Beaver Cloths, a new and handsome article, lately recived at
dec 12-ly W. R. MURPHY'S.

BROWN DOMESTIC FLANNELS, and twill'd barred do., to be had at the cash dry goods house of
dec 12-ly W. R. MURPHY.

BLACK WORSTED SHIRTS—An excellent article for colliers and laborers in foundries and furnaces, to be had at W. R. MURPHY'S,
dec 12-ly Corner of Market and Fourth sts.

BANCROFT'S HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES —in 3 vols.—for sale by C. H. KAY,
dec 20-ly corner Wood and 3d sts.

BRASS CLOCKS.—A large assortment of 8 day and 30 hour Brass Clocks, wholesale and retail, by
D. SANDS,
dec 20-3t No. 7 Fifth st., near Market.

BUTTER.—12 kegs No. 1 for sale by
dec 20 M. D. & J. PATTON.

BORDEAUX ALMONDS—600 lbs. soft shelled Almonds, for sale by [dec 20] P. C. MARTIN.

CITRONS.—5 boxes fresh Citrons, rec'd and for sale by REINHART & JONES,
dec 22-ly 140 Liberty st.

CHESNUTS—10 bushels Chesnuts for sale low by
dec 23-ly P. C. MARTIN.

COFFEE—80 bags prime Rio, in store and for sale by
G. S. WILLIAMS.
dec 23-ly No. 25 Smithfield st.

CITRON, Preserved Ginger, ground spices, &c., warranted pure, always on hand at No. 25 Smithfield street. dec 23-ly

CUT Glass Toilet Bottles, and fancy Boxes of ebony, rosewood and paper, for sale by
J. M. TOWNSEND,
dec 23-ly 45 Market st.

COTTON YARNS AND BATTING.—100,000 pounds Cotton Yarns; 300 bales Batting; for sale by
dec 22-ly POINDEXTER & Co.

COPPERAS.—75 bbls. Copperas in store and for sale by
dec 22-ly POINDEXTER & Co.

CHEWING TOBACCO.—A superior article, expressly for retail purchasers; also an excellent assortment of half-Spanish and common Cigars, constantly on hand.
dec 22-ly G. WILSON, 31 Market st.

CIGAR TOBACCO.—25 bales just received and for sale —also an assortment of Labels. G. WILSON,
dec 22-ly 31 Market, between 2d and 3d.

COCOA NUTS.—1,000, large and fresh, just received and for sale by A. J. BONNET,
dec 22-ly 162 Liberty st.

COTTON YARNS—Cotton Yarns, long and short reed, for sale by ATWOOD, JONES & CO.
dec 23-ly

CANDLES.—17 boxes New Bedford Sperm Candles;
15 " Star candles,
10 " Adamantine do.;
in store and for sale by MILLER & RICKETSON,
dec 20 No. 170 Liberty st.

CASTILE and Palm SOAPS, of several different kinds—for sale by J. M. TOWNSEND,
dec 20-ly No. 45 Market st.

CURRANTS.—800 lbs. fresh Currants, just received and for sale by REINHART & JONES,
dec 10-ly 140 Liberty st.

CREAM NUTS—400 bbls. Cream Nuts, for sale by
dec 20 P. C. MARTIN.

CURRANTS—300 lbs. fresh Zante Currants, on hand and for sale by [dec 20] P. C. MARTIN.

J. C. CRUMPTON, JOS. G. DAVIS. WM. W. CRUMPTON.

CRUMPTON & CO.—Manufacturers of Adamantine Star Candles, (superior to any Wax or spermaceti) Pittsburgh.

The above article constantly on hand and for sale by
JOS. G. DAVIS.
dec 20 No. 36, Water street.

CAMPHOR—3 barrels Camphor for sale by
B. A. FAHNESTOCK & Co.,
dec 20-ly corner Sixth and Wood sts.

COFFEE.—150 bags green Rio Coffee;
10 " old Laguayra "
10 " " Maracaibo "
10 " " Java "
Just received and for sale by
REINHART & JONES,
dec 20-ly 140 Liberty st.

CLIPPED LOGWOOD.—250 bbls. Clipped Logwood for sale by B. A. FAHNESTOCK & Co.,
dec 20-ly corner Sixth and Wood sts.

CASSIMERES AND CASSINETTS, in great variety suited to the season, for sale by
W. B. SHAFFER,
Pittsburgh Clothing Store,
dec 20-ly corner of Wood and Water sts.

COFFEE.—100 bags prime Rio for sale by
JOHN PARKER,
dec 20 No. 5 Commercial Row, Liberty st.

CORN BROOMS.—80 doz. received and for sale by
dec 20 M. D. & J. PATTON.

CHARCOAL.—25 bbls. (ground sugar tree) suitable for rectifying whiskey, &c., in store and for sale by
dec 20 M. D. & J. PATTON.

CHAMPAGNE WINE.—20 baskets, quarts and prints, "P. A. Mumm & Co.," for sale by
MILLER & RICKETSON,
dec 20 No. 170 Liberty st.

COFFEE—3(9? bags prime Rio Coffee in store and for sale by MILLER & RICKETSON.

CHILLICOTHE SOAP—150 boxes in store and for sale by MILLER & RICKETSON,
dec 20 No. 170 Miberty st.

COFFEE—450 Bags handsome green Rio, for sale by
dec 20 POINDEXTER & Co.

CIGARS.—20,000 old Principe Cigars, for sale wholesale and retail by GEO. WILSON,
dec 20-ly Market street.

CHEESE—Prime old Goshen and Sapsago, for sale by REINHART & JONES,
dec 10-ly 140 Liberty st.

COAL WANTED.—W. R. Murphy will exchange Dry Goods, at lowest cash prices, for a few hundred bushels Coal. dec 2-ly

CASSIMERES—A fine assortment of Cassimeres just opened and for sale by WM. B. SHAFFER,
nov 19-ly corner of Wood and Water sts.

COMFORTS.—Worsted and woollen Comforts, for boys and men, from 12½ to 62½c., to be had at
dec 12-ly W. R. MURPHY'S.

CIGARS.—A few thousand very superior Havana Cigars, for sale at the New York Custom House price, at the Drug Store of. H. SMYSER,
dec 18-ly cor Market and 3d sts.

CHEAP RED FLANNELS.—Just opened a lot of very cheap Red Flannels. ALEXANDER & DAY,
dec 17-ly 75 Market street.

CHEESE.—1,400 lbs. Western Reserve Cheese, in store and for sale by J. PARK & CO.,
dec 12-ly At their new store, 112 and 114 Second st.

DRIED APPLES.—63 bush. Dried Apples, just received and for sale by A. J. BONNET,
dec 22-ly 162 Liberty st.

DRIED APPLES.—800 bushels received and for sale by
dec 20 M. D. & J. PATTON.

DINNEFORD'S improved horse hair Flesh Gloves and Brushes, a new article; for sale by
J. M. TOWNSEND,
dec 20-ly No. 45 Market st.

DRESS SCARFS AND CRAVATS for gentlemen.—A few choice pieces of the above goods secured from the importers—light colors, all silk, and very appropriate styles—for sale at ALGEO, McGUIRE & CO.'S
dec 20-ly Fashionable Head Quarters.

EXTRACT LOGWOOD.—66 cases Extract Logwood, for sale by B. A. FAHNESTOCK & Co.
dec 22 corner Sixth and Wood sts.

EYE SALVE—A useful application in inflammation of the *Eye* and its membranes, for sale at the drug store of H. SMYSER,
dec 22-ly corner of Market and 3d sts.

EMERY.20 kegs assorted Emerp for sale by
B. A. FAHNESTOCK & Co.,
dec 22 corner Sixth and Wood stt.

ESSENTIAL OILS.—Oil Peppermint, Origanum, Lemon, Cloves, Almonds, Lavender, Wintergreen, Sassafras, Savin, Succini, Juniper, Rosemary, Spruce, Cinnamon; for sale by R. E. SELLERS,
dec 6-ly No. 67 Wood st.

EXTRACTS of Patchouly, Hedeosmya, Verbena, Cape Jessamine, Violet, Magnolia, &c., for sale by
J. M. TOWNSEND,
dec 23-ly 45 Market st.

FLANNELS AND LINSEYS—An excellent stock of these goods are now open and offered low, wholesale and retail at W R MURPHY'S.
dec 20

FRUIT.—3 cases French Prunes, in glass jars;
2 boxes Lemons,
5 " candied Citron;
50 drums Smyrna Figs;
Just recceived and for sale by A. J. BONNET,
dec 20-ly 162 Liberty st.

FROISSART'S CHRONICLES.—A new and cheap edition in one large vol., for sale at COOK'S,
dec 22-ly 85 Fourth st.

FEATHERS.—8 sacks in store and for sale by
dec 22-ly POINDEXTER & Co.

FRESH SMYRNA FIGS.—30 drums, in prime order, just rec'd and for sale by REINHART & JONES,
dec 22-ly 140 Liberty st.

FANCY PRUNES.—24 boxes fancy Prunes, a beautiful article, received and for sale by
REINHART & JONES,
dec 22-ly 140 Liberty st.

FROISSART'S CHRONICLES OF FRANCE, SPAIN, &c., for sale by C. H. KAY,
dec 22-ly corner of Wood and 3d sts.

FINE TWILLED BLANKETS.—We have just opened a splendid lot of fine twilled blankets to which we invite the attention of the public.
ALEXANDER & DAY,
dec 22-ly 75 Market street, N. W. cor diamond.

FRESH RAISINS—In kegs and boxes, for sale by
dec 23-ly P. C. MARTIN.

FINE *SHELL OYSTERS* just received at
dec 22-3t BEALE'S.

FRESH MALAGA GRAPES—A few kegs, in prime order, for sale by REINHART & JONES,
dec 22-ly 140 Liberty st.

FISH—50 bbls spiced herring,
20 " No. 3, mackerel, "south catch."
20 " No. 2, "
10 hlf bbls No. 1, "
10 quarter bbls, No. 1, mess mackerel,
in store and for sale by MILLER & RICKETSON.
dec 22-ly No. 170 Liberty street.

FLOWERS—Their morals, language and poetry edited by H. G. Adams. For sale by
JOHNSTON & STOCKTON,
dec 18-1y Fo. 44, Market street.

FRESH BERMUDA ARROW ROOT, and Whitney's Arrow Root Rusk Powder, for sale by
J. M. TOWNSEND,
dec 20-ly No. 45 Market st.

FISH.—20 bbls. Mackerel, Herring, Salmon, &c., in store and for sale by REINHART & JONES,
dec 20-ly 140 Liberty st.

FEATHERS—1000 lbs. prime Pennsylvania Feathers, in store and for sale by M. D. & J. PATTON.
dec 20

FAMILY GROCERIES—Of every description, always on hand and for sale by REINHART & JONES,
dec 20-ly 140 Liberty st.

FOR SOUP—English Peas, Vermicelli and Maccaroni, on hand and for sale by REINHART & JONES,
dec 19-ly 140 Liberty st.

FRESH PRUNES.—24 packages fresh Bordeaux Prunes, in glass jars, for sale by P. C. MARTIN,
dec 22 60 Water street.

GROCERIES.—50 bags prime Green Rio Coffee;
32 half chests Green and black Teas;
5 bags Pepper;
2 " Allspice;
10 barrels Loaf sugar;
In store and for sale by A. J. BONNET,
dec 22-ly 162 Liberty st.

GLASS—150 boxes 8-10 window glass,
" 50 " 10-12 "
In store and for sale by MILLER & RICKETSON,
dec 22 No. 170 Liberty street.

GLUE—50 bbls. superfor Glue, for sale by
B. A. FAHNESTOCK & Co.
dec 22 corner Sixth and Wood street.

GREEN APPLES, received per steamer Belmont; 100 barrels of choice Apples, consisting of
Pippins, Pennock, Bellflowers,
Carthouse, Pearmaines, Vandevers,
R. J. Green, Robinsons.
The above Apples are in beautiful order, and put up expressly for family use. For sale by P. C. MARTIN,
dec 22 60 Water st.

GROUND PEPPER.—25 boxes No. 1 received and for sale by [dec 20] M. D. & J. PATTON.

GOSHEN CHEESE.—1,500 lbs. prime Goshen Cheese on hand and for sale by REINHART & JONES,
dec 20-ly 140 Liberty st.

GOLDSMITH'S ANIMATED NATURE, in 2 vols., complete; for sale by C. H. K

# Daily Commercial Journal.

ROBERT M. RIDDLE, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TUESDAY MORNING, JANUARY, 6.

**TERMS:**
DAILY PAPER—Six Dollars per annum.
TRI-WEEKLY—Three Dollars per annum.
WEEKLY—Two Dollars per annum, in advance.


**Whig and Antimasonic Nomination**
FOR MAYOR.
WILLIAM J. HOWARD.
OVERSEERS OF THE POOR.
THOMAS PERKINS,
WM. CHAPMAN.
AUDITORS.
JAS. A. HUTCHISON,
WILLIAM A. HILL,
ANTH. DRAVO, JR.

**Whig and Antimasonic Nomination**
FOR MAYOR, ALLEGHENY CITY,
ROBERT S. CASSAT.

### The Election To-Day.

Our Whig friends must not overlook the fact, that a very important election will be held THIS DAY.

Overseers of the Poor and Auditors of the Poor Accounts, are to be voted for, and as there are good Whig and Antimasonic candidates, regularly nominated, in the field, every friend of the party, which is but the local name for every friend of his country, should go to the polls and vote, taking care, of course, to vote for the Whigs and Anti-Masons only.

☞ The Gazette is in error in stating that Mr. Bowen, lost on the ill-fated *Belle Zane*, is Captain Bowen that commanded the May Queen; it is his brother, who keeps a wholesale grocery store in Zanesville; his first name is Charles; the Captain's first name is William T.

### Editorial.

A curious question has suggested itself to us to day. It is, whether a man could write amiable or useful Editorial matter for his newspaper, while both his ancles are in the grip of an instrument of torture, which, estimating with the slight *experience*, we are able to bring to the subject, *at this moment*, is about equal in force, to the combined impressiveness of a thousand vices, being screwed up by as many muscular arms. Our present impression is rather against the production of profitable Editorials, under such circumstances, but as we are busy in the experiment, our readers will please not expect *much* editorials from the Journal for a day or so.

While we are thus experimenting in one line, the author of "Midnight on the Allegheny" is coquetting with a physician, and affecting to try experiments upon damaged lungs.

We are an elegant pair, verily, for this day.—But let no man imagine, we can be kept down *more than one day*.

### Reparation.

It is suggested to us that Ferdinand E. Volz, a son of the lamented Charles S. Volz, who lost his life through somebody's criminal carelessness, had been usually employed by his father, in the clerical labors of his office, as Assessor of Water Rents. We are informed by those who know the young man, that he is familiar with the duties of this business, and that he is competent and worthy to manage it. This being the case, application will be made to the Water Committee of Councils, to confer the office upon the son, for the remainder of the term—some four or five weeks. The father's business can then be settled without loss or embarrassment, and should the young gentleman prove equal to the duties and responsibilities of the office, he will be in the line of advancement.

We add our voice to the single and strong expression that has reached us, inviting such action from the Water Committee. It is fortunate that such a mode of *beginning* the reparation due to the dependent and bereaved family, offers itself, and we will not doubt that the Water Committee will avail themselves of it, with cheerful alacrity.

For the Commercial Journal.

### Whig and Anti-Masonic Meeting.

FIRST WARD.—At a special meeting of the Whigs and Anti-Masons, of the First Ward, held at the house of James Little, on Saturday evening, the 3d inst., for the purpose of nominating candidates for Select and Common Councils—all the candidates nominated on the 27th ult. having resigned, and Hon. Harmar Denny having declined being a candidate for either the Select or Common Council—the following nominations were made;

*Select Council.*—James S. Kinkaid, 3 years; S F. Von Bonhorst, 2 years.

*Common Council.*—J. W. Robertson, George Albree, Saml. Barnes, William Gorman and James Gracey.

On motion of Mr. Denny—

*Resolved*, That a Committee to consist of thirty, be appointed by the Chairman and Secretary, to act as a Committee of Vigilance at the polls, at the approaching elections.

The following persons were appointed said Committee:—

Harmar Denny, Samuel Roseburg, C. B. Scully, Bernard Hubley, Wm. B. Hunter, Jas. Kennedy, Wm. Wilkinson, Sandford Gregory, Geo. Wilson, Wm. M'Cutchison, David Somers, John Porter, Robert Findlay, David Boyd, Robt. Finney, Wm. Caldwell, Thomas H White, Joseph Ross, John Willock, Caleb Russel, Saml. Wilson, Robt. Hague, Jacob Rapp, Adams Getty, Wm. M. Hush, Wm Thorn, Wm. Stark, John Adams, W. P. Townsend, Saml. Ward, John G. Keicher, Daniel Stratton.

Adjourned to meet at the polls.

ALLEN CORDELL, *Chairman.*
H. W. WILLIAMS, Secretary

MR. EDITOR:—In yesterdays Journal, I saw a notice of a fire that was discovered in a chimney of Lowrie's Cabinet shop, which is likely to make a wrong impression; it was a fire in an apartment in the same block, occupied as a dwelling, that set the chimney on fire. No fire has either originated in, or communicated with Lowrie's cabinet or chair shop at any time, much as it has been in danger.

Z. X.

### An Awful Death.

Galignani's (Paris) Messenger relates a circumstance in relation to a death in Spain, which might well have for its heading the modern caption, "horrible it true," as often applied to paragraphs conveying extraordinary statements. A dealer in leeches was traveling in Estremedura, Spain, when he was stopped by a band of thieves, who demanded his money. He assured them that he had none about him, having expended all that he had brought with him. Having ascertained that he had told the truth, they, in revenge for their disappointment, thrust his head into the sack in which he carried his leeches, and bound it tightly around his neck. Some country people passing by not long afterwards, found him dead, he having been bled to death by his own stock.

☞ The American of Monday, says: We have heard, and from his wealth and well known liberality have no reason to doubt its truth, that Charles Brewer, Esq., the owner of the wall suffered so long to stand, and by the final fall of which, Mr. Voltz was killed, is about to make a most liberal provision for the amiable family, thus deprived of its head and support. Nothing could be more just, liberal and praiseworthy.

POLICE.—On Sunday there were three cases before his honor. They were sent to the hill, to be provided for by Col. Trovillo.

POLICE—On Monday there was not a single case before the Mayor.

☞ The Boston Journal says that a strauge and suspicious Sloop, long, lean and sharp, under British colors, commanded by an Indian, with lots of specie, was lately in the harbor of Carthagena, but before her true character could be ascertained, she left the port.

FIRE—The alarm of fire last evening was false, it originated in Allegheny city.

From the Washington Union of January 3rd.

### Congressional.

In the House the debate on the Oregon question incidentally arising yesterday, was resumed. The form of the question is now so far modified, as to confine it exclusively to the question of reference, the additional motion for a special order having been withdrawn by Mr. Haralson.

The indications in favor of an immediate notice to Great Britain seem to gather strength as the debate proceeds, most of the speakers to-day having expressed themselves in favor of that step, at the head of whom was the chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, (Mr. C. J. Ingersoll) A remark by that gentleman seems to justify the inference, that a bill providing for such notice will be reported before the lapse of many days The debate is thrown over until Monday, the floor being in possession of Mr. McDowell.

### Perilous Voyage of the Lake Erie Steamboat Empire.

Gen. Rufus King, Editor of the Milwaukie Sentinel, who, with his lady, were passengers on board the Empire on a late trip up the Lakes, gives the following graphic description of the voyage.

The storm, of which our friend of the Racine Advocate speaks, was a very severe one, and the Empire encountered its full fury; but her condition was not quite so bad as the Advocate represents. That she was in some danger is not to be denied; since no vessel, either steam or sail, could be out in such a gale as the one in question without running a certain degree of risk. She was admirably handled throughout the whole storm, and about noon on Saturday got into Grand river without the least damage.

This reminds us, by the way, that we have not yet fulfilled our promise, made some days since, to give a brief account of the Empire's last trip. The gale on Lake Michigan, though perhaps the worst, was by no means the only one we encountered; and it is due alike to the officers and owners of this noble boat, that something should be said of the manner in which she behaved during a succession of storms. We sailed from Buffalo on the Morning of November 2d, with the wind at northeast, blowing a pleasant breeze. The Empire had on a very large cargo of merchandise, and, for the season, a full complement of passengers. After we had been out a few hours the breeze began to freshen, and as the sun went down both wind and sea seemed to rise. By night-fall we were in the midst of a regular northeast gale, with a heavy beam sea running, and mingled snow and sleet falling fast. Matters continued to grow worse all the evening, but as there was no help for it, the Empire was kept steadily on her course for Cleveland. It was calculated that we should reach there about 2 o'clock in the morning, and as it was known that a bar made off from the east pier, and that both wind and sea were making right *in shore*, rendering it a matter of some difficulty to carry the Empire square in between the piers, (only two hundred feet apart,) there was a good deal of anxiety among the passengers about getting into port.

Soon after one o'clock, we made the Cleveland lights, and as we ranged up abreast the Empire was headed in shore. As we approached the harbor we could see, by the light of the beacon, the huge, waves rolling on in rapid succession, and coming high above the piers. The space between looked scarcely large enough to allow the Empire to squeeze in, and as each successive surge would lift her and send her forward upon its swell, it seemed as if no steersman's skill could control her movements and guide her safely into port.—But Gus Bartholomew, the second mate of the Empress, stood at the wheel, (and there is no better sailor on the lakes) while the captain and his first first mate, Bob Wagstaff, "conned" ship from the forecastle, and after a moment or two of breathless expectation our gallant stemmer shot into smooth water between the piers. Even then, there being no person upon shore, several of the deck hands had to jump on to the pier, as the Empire ran along to take her ropes. Yet such was the skill with which she was handled that not even a fender rubbed, until she was breasted to, alongside the pier.

The Empire lay at Cleveland some thirty hours, when, the storm abating, she again got under way, and had a good run into Lake Huron. But in crossing Saginaw Bay, which enjoys, as it deserves, rather a bad name, she met a stiff blow and a rolling sea from the southwest, and soon after getting under the lee of the west shore, the wind chopped round and began to blow heavily from the northward. After struggling against this for some hours, the captain concluded to run into Presque Isle, which we reached about nine o'clock on Thursday morning, and where we lay until Friday at dawn. Resuming her "march upon the mountain wave," the Empire, during Friday, ran up to Mackinac, and thence to the Manitus, where we arrived between eight and nine o'clock at night and, after wooding, put out again. The wind was blowing fresh from the northwest as we got from under the lee of these islands, but it did not threaten seriously yet, and so the captain determined to push on. But in the course of an hour or two—

> The sky was changed; and such a change! Oh night,
> And storms, and darkness, ye are wondrous strong,
> Yet lovely in your strength, as is the light
> Of a dark eye in woman.

The wind, which had been at northwest, canted to the north, and the flying scudd gave us a caution of what we might expect. The sea, too, began to get up fast, and by midnight a fearful tempest was raging. Upon leaving the Manitous the the Empire had been headed for Milwaukie, but as the winds and waves rose it became necessary to keep her right before them, and she was soon runing directly up the Lake, and about ten miles from the Michigan shore. From midnight until daybreak, a long and weary six hours, our steamer was ploughing through these tremendous seas, now rising on a swelling surge, till from the bow you could see twenty feet of her keel out of water, and now plunging in as if she would go down head foremost. Standing aft it seemed as if each wave, as it came rolling on and rising higher and higher above the level of our decks, must inevitably bury us under its foaming crest. Of course there was little chance to sleep, most of the passengers sitting in disconsolate groups about the saloon, calculating the chances of reaching port. The ladies, evinced a courage and composure that shamed some of the steamer sex; but all felt more or less anxious.

At length the dawn came, and joyfully was it welcomed, and soon after the sun rose, lighting up the cresting billows and disclosing the Michigan coast within a few miles of us. By hugging the shore close we soon got into smoother water, and about noon made a snug harbor in Grand river. We need hardly add that Captain Howe and Mr. Wagstaff "walked the deck" the whole night. "Gus" stood an eight hours' "trick" at the wheel without flinching, watching every movement of the vessel with lynx-eyed vigilance, and "meeting her," as she would lurch away upon some huge roller, with a quick and steady hand. There was one moment when a mountain wave, towering above its fellows, struck the Empire square aft, and as it rolled forward, lifted her stern clear from the water. Heaving the wheel over, as her head swung round, "Gus" could not feel the rudder! For an instant he thought that it had been carried away, and, as he expressed it, "his heart was in his mouth;" but in the next moment the bow rose, the stern sank, and, feeling her helm again, the Empire came up handsomely to her course.

But we are making a much longer story than we had intended, and must hurry to a conclusion.—The Empire lay at Grand river from Saturday noon until Monday night, and then, starting out again, she made her way over to Milwaukie in the teeth of a head wind and heavy sea. We were not sorry, after our eight days' buffeting with the winds and waves of the Lakes, to get ashore; but, in common with the rest of the passengers, we left the Empire with the conviction that she is one of the stanchest seaboats that ever sailed, and that Captin Howe and his two mates, Messrs. Wagstaff and Bartholomew, are not to be beat in the way of managing a vessel. Success to them and their noble boat!

### A new Cotton Port.

The New Orleans Delta of the 14th inst. announces the clearance at that port on the day before, of the ship Diogenes, for the new port of Fleetwood, a town situate on the river Wye, about fifty miles north of Liverpool. The principal intercourse of Fleetwood is with the neighboring towns of Preston, Wigan, &c., the seats of large cotton manufactories.

☞ The Governor of Louisiana has issued an order for the election on the 5th proximo, of a member of Congress in the place of Mr. Slidell.

☞ The New Jersey Legislature will commence on the 13th of January. That of Maryland met yesterday. The Pennsylvania Legislature will meet on Tuesday next.

☞ Mr. Henry Witt fell dead in the street near his dwelling in Lynn, on Saturday last. He was 67 years of age.

☞ The Baltimore American came out on the 1st, with an entire new dress, greatly enlarged and improved in appearance.

☞ Ex-Governor Seward of N. York, and the Hon. Edward Stanley, of North Carolina, were in Philadelphia on Tuesday, on their way south

☞ A little girl, daughter of Daniel Fradenborg, was drowned a few days since, in the Delaware, about two miles below Carpenter's Point.

## THE ARMY.

*ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE ARMY.*

HEADQUARTERS OF THE ARMY,
Washington, Nov. 20, 1845.

SIR: As the basis of this annual report, I have the honor to submit tabular views of the army:

A. *Organization of the army*, as established by law;

B. *General return* (or *actual* number of the army:)

C, D, E, F. *Distribution of the army*, territorially; and

G. *Exhibit of enlistments.*

The Indian frontiers continue in an unusual state of tranquillity. Within the year there has been no field operation, but many precautionary expeditions and movements of troops.

An expedition under Colonel Kearney, with five companies of his regiment, (1st dragoons,) along the route of Oregon emigration to the South Pass of the Rocky mountains and back by the valley of the Arkansas and the road of the Santa Fe traders, has been made with extraordinary despatch and success. He set out from Fort Leavenworth, on the Missouri, May the 18th, and returned the 19th of August—having marched 2,200 miles in 99 days. Colonel Kearney's interesting report, with an abstract of the journals kept, illustrated by a map of the whole route, are annexed. It will be seen that his officers and men entered upon the expedition and spirit, and conducted themselves throughout with credit. The great number of Indians passed, in that wide circuit, must have been powerfully impressed with the vigor, alertness, and fine appearance of the troops, as well as by the wise and humane admonitions of the commander.

Colonel Kearney, well acquainted with the interests, temper, and affinities of those wild Indians, does not recommend the establishment of any advanced military post on the Oregon or Santa Fe routes, but rather biennial or triennial cavalry expeditions, like the one he has so ably conducted.

Another detachment of the same regiment, under Captain Sumner, consisting of his own and Captain Allen's companies, was in the saddle during the same period. These companies, from the Des Moines and Turkey rivers, took a northerly direction; crossed the St. Peter's, and ascend its left bank to the *Lac Qui Parle* (in this river) north of the 45th parallel of latitude. Captain Sumner held many impressive councils or *talks* with *half-breeds*, and other Indians who reside within the British line, but who come south, every summer, in search of game; besides seizing, for trial in the civil courts, several former offenders among the Sioux Indians, whose homes are within our limits. No doubt this expedition has also done much good, and great credit is due to its commander, officers, and men. I annex Captain Sumner's report.

The movements of troops in the direction of Texas have been numerous. There are now in that country detatchments from the four regiments of artillery; the whole of the 2d dragoons, the 3d, 4th, 5th, 7th, and 8th regiments of infantry, which (about 4,000 men) compose the army of occupation, under Brevet Brigadier General Taylor, an officer of high merit. What detatchments he may have made from Corpus Christi, or what provisional posts occupied, under the instructions of the War Department, time has not yet permitted us to learn. But from his known character, that of his general staff, commanders of corps, officers and men, there is no doubt the army of occupation will be more than sufficient for any defensive exigency likely to occur in that quarter.

To supply the troops sent into Texas, many of our principal frontiers, Atlantic and inland, have been disfurnished in the whole, or in a great part, of their usual peace garrisons. For example, from Lake Champlain, around by the St. John's and Passamaquoddy, to Newport, Rhode Island, not a company has been left, and a single regiment (the 2d infantry) has been extended from that lake to Copper Harbor, half way up to Lake Superior—a distance, following the frontiers, of more than 1,300 miles.

To meet the wants of our extended frontiers to the northwest, west, and southwest, and without reference to any immediate danger of war, Indian or foreign, I beg to recommend a small augmentation of our regular forces for the ordinary service of those frontiers. This may be attained by new regiments—say one of artillery and three of infantry—which would add to the establishment 142 officers and 2,114 enlisted men, (including non-commissioned officers, &c.;) or

By adding 10 privates to each company of dragoons, (now 50 privates each,) and 20 privates to each company of artillery and infantry, (now 42 privates each,) of the present establishment, we should have a total increase, by this plan, for 20 companies of dragoons, 40 of artillery, and 80 of infantry, of 2,600 privates—without the addition of a regiment, or of one non-commissioned officer, or artificer. See organization (table) of the regular army of the United States, Army Register. But in this case, an additional subaltern (2nd lieut.) to each company of dragoons and infantry (100) would be necessary.

There are at present about 95 *brevet* second lieuteuants (graduates of the Military Academy—strangely called *supernumerary*, by act of April 29, 1812, sec. 4) attached to companies and doing duty with them. These officers would be absorbed, by promotion, should this second plan of augmentation be carried out, and the future supernumerary or brevet 2d lieuteuants (graduates of the academy) be kept down, for a series of years, to a small number—but more than sufficient to supply three officers constantly on duty with each company, and to give others for staff and detatched duties which the progress of the service will, in five or seven years, certainly demand.

Exclusive and commissioned officers, the peace establishment was—from 1803 to 1812, 9,128 men; from 1815 to 1821, 11,96; and at the date of the last reduction, in 1842, 11,510; since that reduction, as at present, 7,833.

With the larger augmentation, suggested above 2,600 privates—the non-commissioned officers and all other enlisted men would then stand 10 433; a strength less than that of either 1821 or 1842.

It will have been seen, in the second plan above that I have proposed an addition of 10 privates to each company of dragoons, and of 20 to each company of artillery and infantry only. There is no peculiar fitness in those respective numbers. All companies in war, or on the near approach of war are generally carried up to about 100 privates each; and no matter what the limit of law, the number will always fall from 10 to 20 *per centum* below, from the fear of enlisting even one man beyond the establishment.

Our present skeleton army may, then, without an additional regiment, and by the mere addition of privates, be augmented 7,960 men, (more than double)—making a totle of non-commissioned officers, &c., &c., of 15,843.

I offer but elements. It is for higher authorities to determine the extent (if any) and mode of augmentation. But I may add that companies with but 42 privates cannot be isolated, (as the ordinary service of the frontiers so frequently requires,) and hence are of ten double, to garrison even some of the smaller posts.

I beg also to recommend, for service at the Military Academy, and elsewhere, the creation of a company of 100 enlisted men, like that formerly styled "a company of bombardiers, sappers, and miners," by the "act making further provision for the corps of engineers," (sec. 1.) approved April 27, 1812. That company was attached to the corps of engineers, and habitually kept on duty at the academy. It unfortunately was abolished by the act for reducing the army in 1821, after acquiring much distinction in the Niagara campaign of 1814, under Capt. D. B. Douglass, of the engineers, since professor of engineering. No new commissioned officer would be needed with a company, as it would properly, as before, be officered from the corps of engineers.

The want of such company at the academy, for the practical exemplification on the ground, of the art of attack and defence of fortified places, including saps and miners, is universally felt in the army.

I venture once more respectfully to invite attention to a *retreat* or *asylum* for the worn-out or decayed rank or file of the army. The subject has been twice reported upon favorably, with bills, by committees on military affairs in the House of Representatives. See *Report* No. 74, 2d session 26th Congress, and *Report* No. 109, 2d session 28th Congress. If the want can only be placed fully before Congress, it seems impossible to doubt success as the asylum would impose no burden on the treasury, but be supported from the army itself, in deductions, fines, and reversions.

I have the honor to remain, sir, with high respect, your obedient servant,

WINFIELD SCOTT.

HON. WM. L. MARCY,

*Report of a summer campaign to the Rocky mountains, &c., in 1845,*

HEADQUARTERS 1ST REGIMENT DRAGOONS,
St. Louis, Mo., Sept. 15, 1845.

SIR: The maches pointed out in the instructions to me from your office of April 9th, have been performed. The journal report, by Adjutant Turner, 1st dragoons, and the map of the country over which we passed, drawn by Lieutenant Franklin, topographical engineers, being now completed, are sent herewith. They render any other than a brief report from me unnecessary.

On the 18th May I left Fort Leavenworth, being in command of five companies of my regiment, each 50 strong, well mounted and equipped for any service; each dragoon having his proper arms—a sabre, carabine, and pistol. Two mountain howitzers followed in the rear of the column. The officers attached to the expidition were Col., Kearny, Surgeon De Camp, Captain McKissack, (assistant quartermaster,) Lieutenant Franklin, (topographical engineers,) Lieutenant Turner, (adjutant of regiment,) Lieutenant Carleton, (assistant commissary of subsistence.) With company A, were Captain Eutis, Lieutenant Ewill—with C, Captian Moore, Lieutenant Smith—with F, Lieutauants Kearny, Stanton—with G, Capt. Burgwin, Lieutenant Love—with K, Capt. Cooke, Lieutenant Eammond. Mr. Thomas Fitzpatrick was our guide. From Fort Lavenworth we marched westward, and in about 120 miles fell on the Oregon trail, near the "Big Blue;" continued on ha t trail to the Nebraska, or Platte river, which we struck near the head of Grand island,—up the right bank of that river to the "Forks,"—up the "North Fork" to Fort Laramie, which is a trading post of the fur company at the mouth of the Laramie river, and which we reached on the 14th of June. Leaving company A in camp, a few miles from Fort Laramie, I proceeded with the other four on the 17th June—continued up the north forke of the Platte—crossed from that river near the "Red Buttes," to Sweet water"—up that river to a short distance frem its source, where we left it and marched by the "South Pass" of the Rocky mountains to the waters of Green river, on the Colorado of the West, which flows to the Gulf of California and the Pacific ocean.

Having reached the "South Pass," the extreme west contemplated in our expedition, we, on the 1st of July, commenced our return; and on the 13th found company A not far from where we had left it on the Laramie river. Taking that company with us, we proceeded south on the following day —marched near the base of the mountains, (passing "Long's" and "Pike's" peaks,) reached the Arkansas, about 100 miles below Laas and about 60 miles above "Brent's fort," (another trading post of the fur company,)—passed that fort on he 26th of July—continued our march down, on the left bank of the Arkansas, to near the "Pawnee fork" of it—from there to the Kanzas, which we crossed about 50 miles from its mouth, and returned to Fort Leavenworth on the 24th of August, having been absent frem there 99 days; during which time these dragoons had marched at least 2,200 miles through the Indian country—a wilderness, a considerable portion of it a barren one—carrying their provisions and stores with them, their horses subsisting entirely upon the grass afforded by the prairie.

During our march, we met with the Pawnees—with several tribes of the Sioux Indians—with the Cheyennes Arapahoes. They were distinctly told that the road opened by the dragoons must not be closed by the Indians, and that the white people travelling upon it must not be disturbed, either in their persons or property. It is believed that the Indians will remember and observe what has been told to them on this subject.

During our march, we met with no obstacles that were not easily overcome, and with but one accident of a serious result, which was that of a carbine being accidentally discharged by private Smith, of company G. when the ball shattered his right arm so much as render amputation necessary.

From the time of our reaching the Oregon trail, near the "Big Blue," we continued on it to the "South Pass," overtaking many of the emigrants, the advance of whom we passed at Fort Larimie. The total number this season we found to be about 350 men, 475 women, 1,000 children; driving with them about 7,000 head of cattle, 400 horses and mules, with 460 wagons.

From Fort Leavenworth to the neighborhood of Fort Laramie, we found the soil tolerably fertile, and affording tolerable grazing for our horses.—From the neighborhood of Fort Laramie to the South Pass, a distance of about 300 miles, the country is a barran sandy desert producing little else than "Fremontia," (so called after Captain Frémont,) Artemesia, (wild sage,), and a variety of the cactus, (prickly pear.) Near the water courses we found grass enough ot support our horses, though frequently not as much as they required.—From near Fort Laramie to the South Pass, I do not believe that a half dozen quarter sections of land (of good soil, timber, and water) could be found, which a western farmer would settle upon, if located in Missouri, or in any other State where the soil and other advantages for farming are equally favorable

It has been suggested by some persons that a military post should be established near Fort Laramie, or above there; for the protection of the Oregon emigrants, and as a connecting link with the Oregon territory. I am of the opinion that the establishment of a post there, at this time would be very impudicious; and the little advantage to be derived from it not in the least commensurate with the enormous expense which would necessarily be incurred in maintaining it; as on account of their being no water transportation (the fur companies could not even get their skin-boats down the Platte this season) all the supplies for such post must be hauled by land about 350 miles—namely from Fort Pierrie, (a trading post of the American Fur Company,) on the Missouri, and which is the nearest point to it on that river.

In lieu of the establishment of military a post in that upper country, I would suggest that a military expedition, similar to the one of this season, be made every two or three years. They would serve to keep the Indians perfectly quiet, reminding them of (as this one proved) the facility and rapidity with which our dragoons can march through any part of their country, and there is no place where they can go but the dragoons can follow, and, as we are better mounted than they are overtake them.

Although we did not see as many Indians on our marches we had desired, yet the fact of our having been through their country is, no doubt at this time known to every man, woman and child in it. And as these were the first soldiers ever seen by those upper Indians, and as those who saw them were much struck with their uniform appearance —their fine horses—their arms and big guns, (howitzers)—it is most probable, in their accounts to those who did not see us, they have rather exaggerated than lessened our numbers, power and force.

It was ascertained by us that nearly all the emigrants of this season were going to the Wilhamet river, on which are said to be the best lands within our limits south of the Columbia; and it is known that to get there they would, after leaving the South Pass, follow the trail of the emigrants of previous years and go to Fort Hall, which is on "Lewis' Fork;" down that fork to the Columbia; down that river near to its mouth, where they find the Wilhamet; then up that river—a most circuitous journey. No other route has yet been discovered by which the emigrants or others can get to the Wilhamet; but there is little or no doubt that a distance of about 400 miles can be saved for them and a much better route than the present one to pass over, by leaving the trail on Bear river—pass north of Lake Bonneville to Ogden's on Lost river —cross the Wshee river and the Blue mountains north of Clamet lake, and then fall on the head waters of the Wilhamet. Should it be deemed advisable to have that country explored, with the view of finding such a route as I have alluded to, I would respectfully recommend for that purpose Thomas Fitzpatrick, who was our guide during the late expedition an excellent woodsman—one who has been much west of the mountains, and who has as good, if not a better knowledge of that country than any other man in existence.

In marching down the Arkansas, we met with several partics of traders going to Taas and Santa Fe; they were getting along without molestation an.l without difficulty. We saw no Indians on this river, except some Apaches who reside in New Mexico.

There are a number of white men from our own States, who have nominally their residence near Taas and Santa Fe, and who come frequently into the Indian country between the upper Arkansas and the Platte, between "Bent's Fort" and "Fort Laramie," bringing whiskey with them, which they trade to the Indians—consequently causing much difficulty and doing much harm. This should be prevented; and possibly might, by the appointment of a sub-agent, which I recommend, located at "Bent's fort," who, under instructions from the War Department, might put a stop to that traffic in that section of country.

I cannot refrain from repeating, in this place, what I have for many years been convinced of—that the good of the Indians would be much advanced, and the peace of the country much more effectually secured, if Congress would pass a law declaring the whole of the Indian country under martial law. The difficulty of taking persons accused of offesces in the Indian country, with witnesses, to the civil courts, which are so remote, and which sit only at stated periods in the year, renders much of the trade and intercourse law of 1834 inoperative and useless.

It will be seen by the accompanying map, that from observations taken by Lieut. Franklin, (topographical engineer,) he found "Jackson's Grove," on the south side of the Arkansas, (the place where Capt. Cooke, of my regiment, disarmed the Texans under Col. Snively in 1843,) to be east of the 106th deg. of longitude, and therefore was at that time, as now, within our territorial limits.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

S. W. KEARNY,
*Colonel 1st Dragoons.*

Brig. Gen. R. JONES, *Adjutant Gen. U. S. Army.*

REMARKS.

What Colonel Kearney proposes—*martial law* for the "Indian country"—(*see Cross, p.* 234, act June 30, 1834, sec. 1,) may be worthy of consideration

I cannot conceive the legal existence of *martial law* in the United States, or *in* their organized Territories, except as prescribed by Congress in the act of April 10, 1806, commonly called *Rules and Articles of War.* For the *persons* subject to this code, see the *beginning* of the act, and articles 96 and 97—also sec. 2, *Cross*, pp. 107, 122, and 123. All but the last of these provisions are founded on art. i. sec. 8, clauses 13, 14, and 15, of the constitution, and the 5th amendment. But the writ of *habeas corpus* may be suspended *by Congress*, in certain cases, and this it has been ignorantly supposed would let in *martial law* as applicable to persons *other* than those mentioned in the articles of war. Such persons might, no doubt, under the suspension of the writ, be deprived of their liberty for a time, but could only be further punished by the ordinary or civil courts of the land, if citizens, and consequently not "spies." Col. Kearney's suggestion, however, applies to the Indian country as defined in the act of 1834, and which lies outside of our States and organized Territories.

Respectfully submitted to the Secretary of War.

WINFIELD SCOTT.

November 10, 1845.

### Electioneering Anecdote.

A good story is told of a Mississippi candidate for Congress, showing, we suppose, that as in war, "all is fair in politics," as Major Noah in fact contends. The story is of two opposing rivals for Congresssonal honors, at present canvassing the same district. One of them—the one of whom the joke is particularly told—is said to be a perfect "wheel-horse" in the way of stump-speaking, throwing in the "big licks," telling "long yarns," &c.

The other is represented as a gentleman of great refinement, and completely fascinating every one with the suavity of his manners and the friendliness and familiarity of his address; in fact, in individual electioneering, he is "hard to beat." At this game he was rather getting ahead of his stump-speaking rival—travelling all over the district, and stopping everybody he met and having a long and friendly chat. His opponent became aware of all that was going on, and being convinced that he could not stand the silent and secret electioneering of his friend, resolved on the following way of checking his influence.

While riding along one day ahead of his rival about a quarter of a mile, he met a tall, verdant looking son of the soil, leading an ox, and accosted him thus:—"Good morning, friend; about a quarter of a mile back you will meet with a middle-sized, middle-aged man, riding a bald-faced, sorrel horse. I wish you to avoid speaking to him, and to give him the road. He is very crazy, and imagines that he is really a candidate for Congress, and if you talk to, or question him at all on the subject, he becomes perfectly furious, and even dangerous. I have him in charge, and do hope, my friend, that you will yield him the road, and have no conversation with him, whatever." In due time the countryman met with the "middle-sized man," and as the latter was about addressing him with the greatest politeness imaginable; he scampered off into the bushes, leaving ox and all, like a quarter horse.

From the United States Gazette.

### The Whig Candidate for Governor in 1847.

It may be, and no doubt is too early to agitate the question of who shall be our candidate for Governor in 1847. Yet as the subject has, of late, been frequently alluded to in regard to one individual by some of the press, I think I may, with perfect propriety, refer to the man whom, in my opinion, the Whigs should most certainly select as their candidate:—I mean the *Hon. James Irwin*, of Centre county.

It will doubtless be remembered, that General Irwin was the prominent Whig candidate for nomination in 1844—and that Gen. Markle only received the nomination by a majority of *one vote* in the 4th of March Convention of that year. I say one vote, for one vote would have turned the scale in favor of Gen. Irwin.

The friends of Gen. Irwin in Philadelphia, were much disappointed at the result—and under the circumstances—not without reason,—yet they, one and all, sustained the nomination of Gen. Markle, and were active and zealous in his support, as the returns proved. General Irwin himself, much to his credit, came out at once manfully in his favor. He travelled throughout the State and warmly advocated his election during the entire canvass.

Gen. Irwin is a real genuine Whig of the right stamp, and the true school, a warm, and able supporter and friend of the *Tariff of 1842*. A policy, with which, in fact, he is much identified His speech in Congress upon this subject done him infinite credit, and was published in nearly all the Whig Journals of the day, as containing much good and solid information.

By this speech he proves himself to be a clear headed practical man, and one who fully understood his subject. The Hon. John M. Clayton, observed of him, that "he had conversed with no man from Pennsylvania better informed upon the tariff question, and the general interest of his State than Gen. Irwin."

He is in every sense a sterling man; possessing a strong, vigorous mind, and an *honest heart*—and just the man for the crisis which is approaching. For the issue in Pennsylvania at last must be, Tariff or no Tariff. Bread or no bread.

General Irwin is a native of Pennsylvania, and is disconnected from all cliques, and counter cliques of politicians; and would, if elected Governor, stand above, and act above all the selfish influences of selfish men. Such is his well known character.

He has, too, more real substantial popularity in the interior of Pennsylvania, than any other man that can be named for this office. He was elected to Congress from his own district, by a larger majority than ever was cast for a Whig before or since. And in Philadelphia he is admitted to be the decided favorite of the Whig party for the office in question. R. S.

### Further developements of Mormon iniquity.

We copy the following from the last Springfield (Ill.) Journal:

During the last week twelve bills of indictment for counterfeiting Mexican dollars and American half dollars and dimes, were found by the grand jury and presented to the United States circuit court in session in this city, against different persons in and ab out Nauvoo, embracing some of the "Holy Twelve" and other prominent Mormons, and persons in league with them. From incidental remarks made by some of the witnesses, in in private conversation, (not before the jury,) we are led to believe that a large smount of counterfeit coin of the above description is, and has been for a long time past, circulating in the Western country, as the facilities for its manufacture are said to have been quite unequalled.

The maneer in which the money was put into circulation, was stated. An one mill, $1,500 of this specie were paid out for wheat in one week. Whenever a land sale was about to take place, wagons were sent off with the coin, into the land district where such sale was to take place, and no difficulty occurred in exchanging off the counterfeit coin for paper. It was said that the Mormons had three presses for counterfeiting the coin named, and that Joe Smith worked most industriously at the business. In fact, Joe used to boast of his "mint." A short time previous to his death, in speaking of the power of his establishment to imitate the coin above named, he was repeatedly heard to say, that "it would beat the mint," and seemed with others of his confidential advisers, to exult at their ability to manufacture "land office money," that being the term by which the better quality of their issues were distinguished.

There are said to have been three qualities of the spurious money manufactured, which were sold for 65 cents, 50 cents, and 25 cents for the dollar. That for which the largest price was asked, is said to be so perfect as to escape the most rigid scrutiny of the eye—the outer coat being of pure silver, and the alloy so completely covered as to prevent detection in any way other than by cutting.

Some other disclosures are talked of as having been made: the manner in which persons are disposed of, who are supposed to be enemies of the leading Mormons. They are seized by some members of the Danite or other band, a leather strap placed around the neck, so that if the least resistance is made, they are choaked; and in this condition they are taken to a skiff, carried to the middle of the river, their bowels ripped open, and their bodies sunk. This is what is termed making "cat fish bait" of their enemies. It is said that quite a number of persons were disposed of in this manner.

So soon as the indictments were found, a request was made by the marshal of the Governor of this State for a posse, or the assistance of the military force stationed in Hancock county, to enable him to arrest the alleged counterfeiters. Governor Ford refused to grant the request. We are not apprised of the reasons for this refusal. They should be strong to justify the act. An officer has since been sent to Nauvoo to make the arrests; but we apprehend there is no probability of his success; for, whatever crimes these Mormons commit, the rest are all ready, and willing, if not bound by an oath, to secrete the culprit, or aid his escape, either by fraud or by force. The court, it is understood, will continue in session this week—to give time to the marshal to make his return. If those indicted are brought before the court, they will probably be tried the present term; if not, they will be likely to go "unwhipt of justice."

The following curious advertisement, illustrative of conditions of life and objects of taste, not known in this country, appears in the London Globe:

"A gentleman holding an appointment in her Majesty's service is desirous of resigning (which he is permitted to do) in favor of another. The duties require personal attendance on her Majesty on all Receptions, Levees, and State Ceremonies. The purchaser will be gazetted on his appointment, which is a most desirable one for any gentleman not entirely dependent on the emoluments arising therefrom."

☞ The new Bridge, on the Monongahela, will be open for the accommodation of the public, this morning. We are glad our old friend W. H. Hart, has been again ordered to his post.


☞ The unparalleled success has given such an increased demand for *Dr. Duncan's Expectorant Remedy*, for the cure and prevention of Consumption, and diseases of the Liver, that the proprietor has been compelled to open a Western office; particularly for the accommodation of those afflicted living in the West, who heretofore have been compelled to visit the Philadelphia office, or send at an expense and trouble. This notice is therefore to inform all afflicted with a disease of a consumptive nature, that his medicines and advice can always be obtained at this Western office. It is therefore to be hoped that the many thousands who are troubled with a cough, pain in the breast and side, shortness of breath, difficulty of raising up and throwing off the vicid phlegm and matter that settles in the air tubes and lungs, spitting of blood and soreness of the throat, and other symptoms that will soon lead to consumption; will take timely advice and procure a few bottles of Dr. Duncan's Expectorant Remedy, which is certain to arrest the very first seed of disease, that takes root when neglected and destroys life.

A fresh supply of *Dr. Duncan's

## Daily Commercial Journal.

**RIVER NEWS.**

REPORTED FOR THE COMMERCIAL JOURNAL.
JANUARY 5, 1845.

ARRIVED.
Laura, Gordon, Beaver.
Pickaway, McDonald, Beaver.
DEPARTED
Cleveland, Calhoun, Wellsville.
Pickaway,* McDonald, Beaver.
Laura, Gordon, Beaver.

☞ *6½ feet water in the channel, and falling.*
Those marked thus (*) are provided with Evan's Safety Guard for the prevention of explosion of boilers.
☞ See advertisement in another column.

☞ The wharf on Monday presented a business like appearance. There was a good deal of shipments to ports below, principally of Pittsburgh manufactured articles; it looked like old times, to see the wharf crowded so early in the new year. There is nothing like a good beginning.

☞ The steamers Wisconsin, Josephine and Helena were expected up last evening.

☞ The light draught steamer Adelaide, Captain Jeffries, leaves to-day for New Orleans.

☞ The new steamer American, Capt. Smith, is loading for Nashville.

☞ The splendid steamer Carolina, Capt. Forsyth, leaves to-day for New Orleans and all intermediate ports.

☞ The U. S. Mail steamer Allegheny, Capt. R. Gray, leaves to-day for the "Crescent City" and all intermediate landings.

☞ The fine steamer Rhode Island will leave for Wheeling on Wednesday morning.

☞ The steamer Cleveland left yesterday for Wellsville.

☞ The well known steamer North Queen, Capt. McLane, leaves to-day for Louisville.

☞ The steamers North America and Yorktown were advertised to leave Cincinnati on Saturday. The Star Spangled Banner and Albatross on Sunday.

☞ The Nashville Orthopolitan of the 30th says: The weather is clear and pleasant. There is 3½ feet water on the Shoals and still falling.

☞ The splendid Wednesday packet steamer New England, has been docked, repaired and fitted out in a superior manner, and looks like a bran new boat. She will take her place in the Pittsburgh and Cincinnati line, on the opening of navigation under the command of that well and favorably known officer SAMUEL B. PAGE.

THE RIVER.—Last evening at dark there were over six feet water in the channel, and falling slowly. The Allegheny, Cambria and Adelaide are up for New Orleans. The Allegheny will tow out the hull of the Belfast; Cambria the hull of the Cicero; Adelaide the hull of the Massachusetts, all loaded with empty molasses barrels: The Fulton will be towed out by the Wisconsin.

☞ The Cincinnatti Gazette of the 3d say: "The river is free of ice here, and has been swelling since our last. It is undoubtedly closed above, however, and at Louisville on Sunday last it was so firmly bridged over that persons on foot and on horseback were continually crossing on the ice. A small boat started for Maysville yesterday morning, and one of the regular packets left the wharf at the usual packet hour for Louisville. Rain fell throughout the day, Thursday, and in the night we were treated to a hail storm. Yesterday the wind was more northerly, and the weather cooler, but the air was filled with drizzle from morning till night.

☞ The Old South Church, Boston, had a narrow escape on Sunday evening, as agreed on all hands. When the sexton opened the Church for the purpose of lighting up, he discoveral flames bursting out of each side of the pulpit, but it was got under without causing a general alarm.

☞ Ex-Governor Samuel Bigger, of Indiana, declines being a candidate for Governor at the next election.


**Silver-Plating Manufactory,**
*Corner of Market street and the Diamond.*

THE subscriber having permanently located in Pittsburgh, for the manufacture and sale of all kinds saddlery, carriage and harness Trimmings, silver, brass, japanned and tinned, in setts or separate articles, to order, and intends to keep at all times on hand a complete assortment; also, purchase and sell on commission, viz:

Bridle bitts and stirrups; tenitts and nooks; buckles and rings; iron and wood hames; stanhope and other saddletrees and pads; bands; body and dash handles; dashirons fram'd; couch door handles; bucklitts; whip sockets, mouldings; door trimmings; name plates; locks and knobs; bell pulls; number plates; trunk plates, silver, brass and composition.

Persons having brass trimmings on their doors, can have them plated with strong silver, at low price, and no charge for pulling off or on.

*Wanted Immediately.*—4 apprentices; 2 first rate silver platers, one at house work on butts and stirrups; 1 good blacksmith, at hames and handles; 1 wood hame maker, or person to *contract for a quantity* of various kinds; 1 brass finisher and polisher; 1 filer; 1 coach lamp maker; 1 good lathe; 1 drop stamp or bogus; 1 screw press; 6 or 8 second-hand vices, not to exceed 30 lbs. each; 1 sett black smith's second-hand tools.

Merchants or others having broken setts or assortments can fill out or purchase to replenish. I wish to purchase a few setts of different kinds harness, traveling trunks, carpet bags, valises, saddles and collars. Those who wish to sell may leave their address at present at my dwelling house, in Diamond alley, in rear of Patterson's stable.

Particular attention paid to all kinds of Carriage Plating, such as bands, handles, joints and props, at regular prices. Those who prefer having our work shops at home, rather than send abroad, will be promptly served, and to accommodate those who pay in metallic currency, I will receive iron, copper, tin, pewter, lead or coal.

dec31-d2m GEORGE THARP, *Silver Plater.*

**Thorn's Yeast Powders.**

FOR arising buckwheat, flannel and other cakes.—These Powders are an admirable substitute for yeast, in making all kinds of batter cakes and bread, that do not require much kneading, and have the advantage over that article in making the latter perfectly light and ready for baking the instant they are mixed. Buckwheat and other cakes, when made with these powders, are less likely to disagree with the stomach than those made with yeast; are entirely free from any bitter or unpleasant taste; and as it requires but a few minutes to prepare for baking, the possibility of ever having them sour is avoided. They are used by many respectable families and physicians in the city, and highly approved of. I therefore confidently recommend them to the general use of families and hotel keepers, as being greatly superior to yeast, beside economizing of time and trouble. Prepared and sold by

WILLIAM THORN,
jan 5-ly Apothecary and Chemist, 53 Market st.

BARGAINS IN CLOTH.—We have at the present the best selected and finest lot of Cloths ever offered on a Pittsburgh counter. The finest and most superb qualities of French, of such makes as are most highly approved of by the trade; super fine black; extra lustre olive; rich dark mulberry; fancy shaded brown; English do.; premium American olive and black; low price Belgias, &c. These Cloths have been bought late this Fall, we venture to assert, at better bargains than any brought out, and consequently we are enabled to sell them to CUSTOMERS of any description, made and trimmed in a style unsurpassed by any house in this city, or elsewhere, at lower prices than the same goods can be put together under any circumstances. ALGEO, McGUIRE & CO.,
dec 20-ly No. 251 Liberty st.

**Shawls, Shawls.**

ALEXANDER & DAY, No. 75 Market street, northwest corner of the Diamond, Pittsburgh, have now open an unusually large assortment of SHAWLS, among which may be found

Splendid brocha and cashmere Shawls, all wool; brocha and cashmere square do., very superior French Terkari do., Scotch and English Terkari do., damask, silk and wool Shawls, black and mole embroidered Terkari do., splendid embroideral cloth Shawls, super English and French plain do., plaid woolen shawls 3-4, 4-4, 6-4, 8-4 and 1-4. Upwards of four hundred of the above Shawls have been received from Boston, New York and Philadelphia, within the last month, which enables us to offer the most splendid assortment in the city, and as many of them have been purchased very low at Auction, we are prepared to sell them, wholesale and retail, at a great reduction from the opening prices of the season; the attention of purchasers is invited. [dec 27] ALEXANDER & DAY.


IN the *Court of Common Pleas* of Allegheny county, in the commonwealth of Pennsylvania, at March Term, 1841, No. 19.

L.S. IN the matter of the voluntary assignment of
WILLIAM MOODY.

And now, to wit, October 27, 1845, account of assignees filed, and on motion of Mr. Burke, Robert Woods, James M. Reed add W. S. Courtney, Esquires, appointed auditors to the account and make disposition of the assets.

From the Record. GEO. R. RIDDLE, Proth'y.

*Notice* is hereby given to all concerned, that the auditors above named will meet for the purposes of their appointment, at the office of Mr. Burke, on Smithfield street, Pittsburgh, on Friday, the 23d of January, A. D. 1846, 3 o'clock, P. M., when and where you may attend if you see proper.

ROBERT WOODS,
JAMES G. REED,
W. S. COURTNEY, } *Auditors.*
jan 1-d3tawf


**Wanted.**

SEVERAL good white cooks, chambermaids, and girls for all work, in Pittsburgh and Allegheny and neighboring towns and country around. *Wanted*—places for a number of clerks, warehousemen, and young men and boys, in stores and warehouses, and for several mechanics, &c.; places wanted in Pittsburgh and Allegheny for a number of colored men and women, boys and girls. All kinds of Agency business attended to promptly for all classes of citizens, and for very moderate charges, to be generally paid at the time of application, at
ISAAC HARRIS'
*General Agency and Intelligence Office,*
dec 31-6t No. 9 Fifth street.
☞ Wanted to borrow, on good security, several sums of money.

JOSIAH KING, J. PINNEY, JR.
KING & PINNEY, *Agents at Pittsburgh for the Delaware Mutual Safety Insurance Co. of Philadelphia.* Fire Risks upon buildings and merchandize of every description, and Marine Risks upon hulls or cargoes of vessels taken upon the most favorable terms.
☞ Office in the warehouse of King & Holmes, on Water street, near Market.
N. B. King & Finney invite the confidence and patronage of their friends and the community at large to the Delaware M. S. Insurance Company, as an Institution among the most flourishing in Philadelphia—as having a large paid-in capital, which by the operation of its charter is constantly increasing—as yielding to each person insured his due share of the profits of the company, without involving him in any responsibility whatever, beyond the premium actually paid in by him, and therefore as possessing the Mutual principle divested of every obnoxious feature, and in its most attractive form.
[jy 26] oct 3

AGENCY OF THE FRANKLIN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY of Philadelphia, *N. E.* corner of Wood and Third stredts, Pittsburgh. The assets of the Company, on the first of January, 1845, as published in conformity with an act of the Pennsylvania Legislature, were

| | |
|---|---|
| Bonds and Mortgages | $600,615 93 |
| Real Estate, at cost | 100,967 77 |
| Temporary Loans, stocks and Cash | 207,499 72 |
| Making a total of | $906,083 42 |

—Affording certain assurance that all losses will be promptly met, and giving entire security to all who obtain policies from this Company. Risks taken at as low rates as are consistent with security.
oct 6 WARRICK MARTIN, Agent.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.—The undersigned, Agent at Pittsburgh for the Spring Garden Insurance Company of Philadelphia, would respectfully give notice that he continues to take FIRE RISKS on buildings, merchandize, &c., and MARINE RISKS on hulls or cargoes of vessels, at the customary rates.
☞ Applications for risks may be made to the undersigned at the warehouse of Burbridge, Wilson & Co., on Water street, or to Samuel Herron, at the office of the Firemens' Insurance Co., corner of Market and Fifth sts., up stairs. JAS. W. BURBRIDGE,, Agent.
sep26-1y

THE GIRARD LIFE INSURANCE, ANNUITY AND TRUST COMPANY of Philadelphia. Chartered in 1836—Charter Perpetual;—Capital, $300,000—BENJAMIN W. RICHARDS, President.—Continues to make insurance on lives, grant annuities and endowments, and accept trusts from individuals, corporate bodies, and courts of justice, and execute them agreeably to the desire of the parties, and receive deposites of money in trust or on interest.

The Company add a bonus at stated periods to the insurance for life, and on the 20th of January last, an addition was made to all policies for life, remaining in force and issued prior to January 1st, 1842, amounting to 10 per cent. on the sum insured in policies issued in 1837, 7½ per cent. on policies issued in 1838, and in rateable proportions according to their respective dates.

The chief object of an insurance for life is to provide a sum of money at the death of the party insured, for the benefit of a widow, children, friends or creditors; and it will be seen on an examination of the table of rates of the life insurance, which will be furnished by the subscriber to all who may feel an interest in the subject, that by paying a small sum to the office every year during his life, a person may secure to his family a very considerable amount at his decease.

Wherever the system of Life Insurance is properly understood, it is extensively adopted, and its great advantages to all, but more especially to those who depend on their own exertions for the support of their families, or who may be desirous to secure the payment of a sum of money to their friends, creditors or children, at their decease, which they might be otherwise unable to accomplish, that the operation of the system needs but to be explained to ensure the serious consideration of the public.

In several instances it has happened that the party insured has died shortly after, having paid only one or two instalments of the premium, when his family have received from this office the full amount for which he had insured.

Full information on this important subject may be obtained by application, personally, or by letter (post paid) at the office of the subscriber, the authorised agent of the Girard Life Insurance Company.

WILLIAM BAKEWELL,
Bakewell's Law Buildings, Grant street, Pittsburgh.
aug 20-6m

**Pittsburgh Gymnasium.**

*Third st., between Wood and Market, below the Post Office.*

THE subscriber respectfully announces to his former patrons and the public generally, that he has completed his establishment for gymnastic exercises, and will open his books for the reception of subscribers on Monday next. He has prepared his apparatus for various exercises, on the most approved plan, and after consultation with several of the most distinguished physicians in the city, so that he is confident that no establishment in the country is better prepared for those exercises of the muscles which are calculated to strengthen the limbs, expand the chest, promote the free circulation of the blood, and to improve the health generally. Establishments of this kind are recommended by the best physicians of Philadelphia, as well of this city, especially to persons of sedantary habits. Those who wish to subscribe, are recommended to commence with the beginning of the year.

☞ Terms—$3 00 per quarter.
5 00 " six months'
8 00 " year.
jan 5-d1m JOHN McCLELLAND.

**General Commission Agency**

FOR the sale and purchase of real estate, collection of rents, borrowing and loaning moneys on bonds and mortgages, &c., adjusting and settling books, accounts, &c.

S. CUTHBERT, takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has established himself for the above purposes, and all business connected therewith, at No. 33 Market street, where he will be happy to attend to all orders in the line which his services may be useful. Punctual attention may be relied on. Charges moderate. Letters *post-paid* will meet due attention.

*N. B.* A Register will be opened for the sale of real estate, which all persons wishing to purchase property are invited to call and examine.
dec 16-3m

**Farmers' and Mechanics' Turnpike Road.**

STOCKHOLDERS and others interested in relieving the company from its present embarrassments, and devising measures to render the stock profitable, are requested to attend a meeting at the Odeon (Breed's Building,) on Fourth street, Pittsburgh, on Saturday, the 3d of January, at 2 o'clock, P. M., at which time the condition of the company will be laid before the meeting.

JAMES S. CRAFT. EWD. D. GAZZAM.
B. A. FAHNESTOCK, M. ATWOOD,
A. A. HANDY, WM. EICHBAUM,
JAMES B. IRWIN. THOS. CAMPBELL,
GEORGE MILTENBERGER. dec 24-t3

R. WATSON. D. R. GALWAY.
R. WATSON & Co., *Wholesale Grocers, Rectifying Distillers, and dealers in all kinds of Foreign and Domestic Liquors, Wines, &c.*, No. 1 Commercial Row, corner of Liberty and Wayne streets, at canal basin, Pittsburgh, Pa. dec 29-ly

A NOTHER lot of Dinneford's curved horse-hair Flesh Brushes, *the latest and best in use, for sale* by
J. M. TOWNSEND.
dec 30-1y 45 Market st.

ROSE FACE FLOWERS—Received yesterday, a few dozen high colored Rose Face Flowers, by
dec 27-1y W. R. MURPHY.

JUST received at the Spring and Axle manufactory of WILLIAM COLEMAN, No. 42, St. Clair street, a superior lot of Cloth, Damask, Hub-bands, Lamps, Varnish, Lace &c., for carriages.

GILLESPIE & KENNEDY, importers of Looking Glass Plates, manufacturer of Looking Glasses, and dealers in clocks, combs, brushes, buttons, beads, suspenders, prints, pins, needles, toys, threads, soaps, slates and fancy goods generally, No. 76 Wood street, Pittsburgh. dec 20

CIGARS!—JUST RECEIVED, direct from the importer, a superior article of Imitation and Principe Cigars, expressly for retail purposes. Also, a fresh supply of that celebrated mellow ridge chewing tobacco, at
WILSON'S *Havana Segar Store,*
dec 24 Market street, between 3d and 4th.

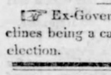
FRESH GOODS at W. R. MURPHY'S—A small additional supply of desirable Goods opened yesterday, at north-east corner of 4th and Market sts. dec 27-ly

CLOTHS FOR CLOAKS.—W. R. MURPHY has just received a few pieces Invisible Green Cloths, adapted for Ladies' Cloaks, which he will sell *very low.*
dec 27-ly

HAMILTON CANTON FLANNELS.—An additional supply of these superior Goods just received by
dec 27-1y W. R. MURPHY.

TICKINGS.—Just received, and offered at low cash prices, an additional supply of superior Tickings, by
dec 27-1y W. R. MURPHY.

**Fifth Ward Livery Stable.**



THE subscriber having bought out the well known Livery Stable kept by C. B. Doty, in the Fifth Ward, respectfully informs his friends and the public generally, that he will keep at all times, a stock of the best description of Riding Horses, Buggies, Carriages of all kinds, and, in short, every thing required in his line of business.

A considerable portion of his stock is new, and he is confident that no stock in the city will be superior to his.

TERMS WILL BE MODERATE.

His stable is on Liberty street, a few doors above the canal bridge, where he respectfully solicits a share of public patronage. CHARLES COLEMAN.

☞ He is also provided with an elegant Hearse, which will be furnished when required. oct24-tf


**Valuable Real Estate for Sale.**

THE undersigned will dispose of the following valuable Real Estate, viz:

THIRTY ACRES OF GROUND, having an extensive front on the South bank of the Monongahela, (our principal business river where all the steamers lie, and where the heavy business of the City is done,) being the West end of the Borough of Birmingham, laid out into 220 lots of 24 by 100 feet, for Residences, and 96 by 330 feet for Manufactories, fronting on 50 feet streets, and extending back to 20 feet alleys.

TEN ACRES similarly situated and laid out, adjoining the East end of Birmingham.

THIRTY ACRES OF COAL HILL LOTS, running from near the Bridge toward Birmingham, fronting on the two Turnpikes.

These are well known as the most advantageous locations about Pittsburgh, or in the world, for Manufacturing, inexhaustible mines of Coal of the richest and best quality, at hand, and furnished much cheaper than any other place about the City, and being nearly opposite the City Steamboat landing.

For Residences, also, there are no more beautiful, healthy, and convenient locations for those engaged in business in the City; but a few minutes ride or walk from the beautiful new Wire Suspension Bridge, some of the finest commanding views of the two Cities, three rivers and surrounding country.

We would prefer to selling, that Capitalists would join us in the erection of manufactories and other improvements. There is a stratum of Coal beneath the surface of 12 to 15 feet in thickness. A large body of the ground also is above the common level, and valuable for making Brick. It being a portion of an undivided estate for the past forty years, has thus been kept out of the market. Could the yearly applications to purchase have been accepted, it would long since have all been sold and compactly built up. It will be sold at less than other property as near the City in other directions, (and we particularly invite those interested to compare the prices,) notwithstanding its superior advantages, and must rapidly increase in value beyond other property, as every one can see from its great resources and advantageous location, presenting an object of the most certain and lucrative investment; for manufacturing the most advantageous, and for residences the most desirable, all of which is more fully set forth and confirmed, as well as other general information in regard to it and our city, in a pamphlet issued by us, and to be had of Booksellers in this and Eastern cities. If not disposed of previously, it will be sold either in whole or in part of either one of the plots, on Monday, the 25th day of May next, at 10 o'clock, A. M. Terms moderate.

C. GRMSBY GREGG,
ISAAC GREGG,
MOSES F. EATON.

☞ Office in the City, No. 26 Wood street, Birmingham, Dec. 15, 1845. dec 16-d1w&w1m

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.—The partnership heretofore existing under the firm of Jones & Coleman was dissolved on the 1st of January, by mutual consent, and the said Jones is fully authorized to settle up the business of the late firm. ISAAC JONES,
Pittsburgh, Jan. 14, 1845. WM. COLEMAN.

All those having accounts to settle with the late firm of Jones & Coleman, will please call at Jones & Quigg's Steel Works and Spring Factory, corner of Ross and Grant sts.

## Books,

**Splendid Annuals for 1846.**

THE Boudoir Annual for 1846, a splendid Christmas, New Year and Birth Day Present.

The Diadem for 1846; a beautiful present suitable for all seasons.

The Snow Flake, a gift for innocence and beauty; edited by T. S. Arthur.

The Opal; a pure gift for the Holidays, edited by John Keese.

The Mayflower; a choice Annual, edited by Robert Hamilton.

The Amulet; a beautiful Christmas and New Year present, with steel illustrations.

The Lady's Album, a magnificent present for all seasons.

The Forget-Me-Not; an illuminated gift, edited by A. A. Phillips.

The Christian's Annual; a miscellany with beautiful illustrations.

Scenes in the life of our Saviour; a beautiful present by the poets and painters, edited by R. W. Griswold.

Household Verses; a beautiful book by Barnard Barton.

The Hyacynth, or affection's gift; a Christmas, New Year and birth-day Present.

For sale very low by CHAS. H. KAY,
dec 23-ly corner of Wood and Third sts.

**Magnificent Annuals,**

FOR Christmas and New Year Presents, at COOK'S Literary Depot, 85 Fourth street:

| | |
|---|---|
| Heath's Book of Beauty, for 1846. | |
| Keepsake, | " |
| Leaflets of Memory, | " |
| Boudoir Annual, | " |
| Drawing Room Annual, | " |
| China Views, &c., | " |
| The Diadem, | " |
| The Snow Flake, | " |
| Nature's Gems, | " |
| The Musical Annual, | " |
| The Gift, | " |
| The Moss Rose, | " |
| The Opal, | " |
| The Rose of Sharon, | " |
| Lalla Rookh, | " |
| Longfellow's Poems, | " |
| Friendship's Offering, | " |
| The Rose, | " |
| Forget-Me-Not, | " |
| The Token, | " |
| Religious Souvenir, | " |
| Missionary Memorial, | " |
| Amelia's Poems, | " |
| The Rosette, | " |
| The Jewel, | " |
| Hyacinth, | " |

The above, with numerous others, and a splendid assortment of Juvenile Works, for sale at COOK'S LITERARY DEPOT, 85 Fourth street. dec 20

ANNUALS FOR 1846—
The Boudoir Annual;
Leaflets of Memory;
Friendship's offering,
The Rose of Sharon;
Christian's Annual;
The Hyacinth;
The Keepsake;
The Juvenile Gem;
The Rosette. For sale by
dec 17-ly BOSWORTH & FORRESTER,
No. 43, Market street.

A NEW NOVEL by MISS PICKERING, and Magazines for November.—
The Squire, a novel by Ellen Pickering.
Love, a tale of Venice; and Mesmerism, a Mystery, by Horace Smith, Esq., author of Adam Brown, Arthur Arundell, Esq.
Mammoth Pictorial Brother Jonathan, for Christmas.
Graham's Magazine for January, splendidly illustrated.
Ladies' Magazine for January, with four highly finished steel engravings.
New York illustrated Magazine of Literature and Art for January.
Harper's Shakspeare, Nos. 71 and 72.
Prescott's Miscellanies, Biographical and Critical, by W. H. Prescott, Esq., author of Conquest of Mexico, &c.
The History of Silk, Cotton, Linen, Wool, and other fibrous substances, including Spinning, Dying and Weaving of the Ancients. Illustrated with steel engravings.
Holmes' Life of Mozart, 1 vol.
Parker's Aids to English Composition.
Second part Music of the Ethiopian Serenaders, 10 songs.
Music from the opera of Guy Mannering.
Daughter of St. Marks, by Ralfe.
Music from the Opera of the Enchantress.
☞ For sale at COOK'S, 85 Fourth street. dec 10-ly

POETRY.—The Poems of Southey, Shakspeare, Scott, Burns, Ossian, Crabbe, Heber and Pollock, Howitt, Milman and Keats, Rogers, Campbell, Lamb, Montgomery, Kirke, White, Collins, Gray, Beattie, Milton, Longfellow, Byron, Goldsmith, Cowper, Hemans, Landon, Sigourney, Elder Cook, Barton, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Willis, Butler Smith—
Griswold's Poets and Poetry of England.
Longfellow's " " Europe.
Frost's British Poets. " "
Halleck's " " U. S.
Croley's " "
Festus, by P. J. Bailey. For sale by
BOSWORTH & FORRESTER,
dec 10-ly No. 43 Market st.

**More New and Splendid Works.**

AT COOK'S, 85 Fourth street.

*Curiosities of Literature, Miscellaneous Essays,* uniform with Allison, Macauley, &c.; 1 vol

*Elinor Wyllys,* or the young folk of Longbridge; a tale by Anabel Fenfeather; edited by J. Fennimore Cooper, author of Pilot, &c.

*Amanda,* or the sculptors apprentice; an historical romance of the 16th century, translated from the French of Alex. Dumas.

*Fleming Field,* or the young artisan; a tale by J. H. Ingraham.

*London Illustrated Papers.*

*Ladies' National Magazine,* for January.

*The Book of Christmas,* descriptive of the customs, ceremonies, &c.; by Thomas R. Hervey. (Library of Choice Reading, No. 38.)

*Democratic Review,* containing a portrait of the Hon. C. Cushing, late minister to China.

*Joan, the Heroic Maiden,* by Alex. Dumas.

*The Heiress,* by Miss Pickering. Just published.

*Fremont's Exploring Expedition,* to the Rocky Mountains.

*The Electro-Magnetic Telegraph,* with the reports of Congress, and a description of all the Telegraphs known. By Alfred Vail, assistant superintendant of the Electro Telegraph for the U. S.

*The Illustrated History of Palestine,* from the Patriarchal age to the present time: cheap edition. dec29-ly

**Another Large Arrival**

AT COOK'S Literary Depot, 85 Fourth street.

*Letters and speeches of Oliver Cromwell,* by Thomas Carlyle. (Library of Choice Reading, nos. 39 and 40.)

*Columbella,* or the Pearl of Darien; a splendid number.

*Wanderings of a Pilgrim;* by Geo. B. Cheever, D. D.

*Mick Bigelow,* the Female Burglar; and other cases from a Lawyer's Diary.

*Julia Bicknell,* or love and murder; founded on a recent domestic occurrence; by the author of Mysteries of Boston.

*Lucelle,* or the young Iroquois; a tale of the Indian wars.

*Marston,* or the memoirs of a statesman—Part 2, and last.

*Penny Magazine,* No. 16.

*Moralitea,* the outlaw of the Forest.

*The O'Donoghue,* by Lever. Now supply.

*Ascanio,* or the sculptor's apprentice. Now supply.

*Graham's Magazine* for January.

*Stable Talk and Table Talk.*

*Darlacher on Corns and Bruises.*

*Penn's Law Journal* for December.

☞ Just received and for sale at *Cook's,* 85 Fourth street. dec 31-ly

**Books!**

CAITLIN'S North American Indians;
Prescott's Conquest of Mexico;
" Ferdinand and Isabella;
Boswell's Life of Johnson;
British Essayists;
Speeches of Lord Brougham;
" Daniel Webster;
Bulwer's Miscellanies;
Vestiges of Creation;
Hood's Prose and Verse;
Hazlett's Age of Elizabeth;
Library of Choice Reading;
For sale by BOSWORTH & FORRESTER,
dec 31-ly 43 Market st.

**Literary Intelligence.**

C. E. MINER has this morning received the following works:

Narrative of the Exploring Expedition to the Rocky Mountains, by Capt. J. C. Fremont.

The Illustrated History of Palestine, by John Kitto.

The Ancient Regime, by G. P. R. James, Esq.

Elinor Wyllys, or the Young Folk of Longbridge, by Amabel Penfeather; edited by J. Fennimore Cooper: in two ols. just out.

White Boy, a story of Ireland; by Mrs. S. C. Hall.

Abednego, the Money Leader, by Mrs. Gore.

David Dumps, or the Budget of Blunders: a tale by T. H Bayly.

The Soldier of Lyons, or the Tuilleries, by Mrs. Gore.

History of the Pirates, Freebooters, or Buccaniers of America.

A fresh supply of O'Donoghue, a tale of Ireland fifty years ago.

A fresh supply of Merchant's Daughter, by Miss Pickering.

The Squire, by Miss Ellen Pickering.

Graham's Magazine for January.

National " " a beautiful number.

Arthur's " " greatly improved.

A splendid variety of Juvenile Books for the Holidays.

A large lot of Pictorial Brother Jonathans.

The stock on hand is now comprised of all the cheap literary works of the day.

*Smithfield Street, three doors from Second.* dec 25

**New Works!**

TRAVELS in MEXICO, over the Table Lands and Cordilleras of Mexico, during the years 1843 and 1844, including a description of California, the principal cities and mining districts of that Republic, and the biographies of Iturbide and Santa Anna: by Albert M. Gilliam. For sale by C. H. KAY,
jan 3-ly corner of Wood and 3d sts.

**Hand-Book of Oil Painting.**

HAND-Book of young artists and amateurs in oil Painting, being chiefly a compilation from the celebrated Manual of Bourier, with additional matter from Merimee De Montabert, and other distinguished writers on the art—by an American artist; for sale by
C. H. KAY,
jan 3-ly corner Wood and 3d sts.

BLANK BOOKS for the year 1846—Merchants and others in want of accounts books, for the beginning of the year 1846, can select from a large assortment, or have them made to order, of superior materials and workmanship, at low prices. Also on hand, a large assortment of letter and cap papers, and bill paper, at all prices, by
dec 23-ly C. H. KAY, cor. Wood and 3d sts.

ENVELOPES.—Just received, a splendid assortment of all kinds of Envelopes, and prices moderate, at
dec 22-ly COOK'S, 85 Fourth st.

**The Canary Bird.**

THE Canary Bird, and other Tales, originally German, translated from the French, (fine edition.) For sale by
jan 3-ly C. H. KAY,
corner Wood and 3d sts.

THE AMERICAN SHEPHERD—Being a history of the Sheep, with their breeds, management and diseases; illustrated with portraits of different breeds, sheep barns, sheds, &c., with an Appendix, embracing upwards of twenty letters from eminent Wool-growers and sheep-fatteners of different states, detailing their respective modes of management, by L. A. Morrell. For sale by
dec 16-1y JOHNSTON & STOCKTON, 44 Market st

**Allegheny County, ss.**

L.S. IN the *Orphan's Court* of said county. In the matter of the account of Cadwallader Evans, executor of Sarah Evans, deceased.

And now, to wit, December 24th, 1845 —on motion of C. O. Loomis, attorney for those excepting to said account, the court appoint James S. Craft, Wm. O'H. Robinson, and Robert Porter, Auditors to audit and adjust said account.

By the court. JOHN YOUNG, Jr., *Clerk.*

All persons interested will please take notice that the undersigned, auditors, will meet for the purpose of their appointment, at the office of *James S. Craft, Esq.,* Fourth street, Pittsburgh, on Monday the 19th of January, 1846, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

JAMES S. CRAFT,
WM. O'H. ROBINSON,
dec 27 ROBERT PORTER, Auditors.

## Medical.


**The Grand Purgative.**

CLICKENER'S SUGAR COATED VEGETABLE PILLS, for the cure of

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Headache, | Giddiness, | Rheumatism, | Piles, |
| Dyspepsia, | Scurvy, | Small Pox, | Jaundice, |
| Pains in the Back, | Inward weakness, | Palpitation of the Heart, | Rising in the Throat, |
| Dropsy, | Asthma, | Fevers of all kinds, | Female complaints, |
| Measles, | Salt Rheum, | Worms, | Cholera Morbus, |
| Heartburn, | Quinsy, | Whooping Cough, | Coughs, |
| Fits, | Itchings of the Colds, | Erysipelas, | Consumption |
| Skin, | Liver Complaint, | Gout, | Deafness, |
| | | Nervous Complaints. | Gravel. |

And a variety of other diseases arising from impurities of the blood, and obstructions in the organs of digestion.

Experience has proved that nearly every disease to which the human frame is subject originates from impurities of the Blood or Derangements of the Digestive Organs; and to secure Health we must remove those obstructions or restore blood to its natural state. This important fact has long been familiar to the world; but our natural aversion to medicine in any shape has hitherto determined us, in many cases, to prefer the disease to its cure. Now, however, the objection is effectually removed by CLICKENER'S PURGATIVE PILLS, which being completely enveloped with a coating of pure white sugar (as distinct from the internal ingredients as a nut shell from the kernel) have no taste of medicine, but are as easily swallowed as bits of candy. Moreover they *neither nauseate or gripe* in the slightest degree. This is occasioned by the fact that they are compounded on scientific principles and based on an intimate acquaintance with the origin of disease and the actual structure of the human system, which enables them to operate equally on all the diseased parts of the system. Thus, for example, if the Liver be affected one ingredient will operate on that particular organ, and by cleansing it of that excess of bile it is constantly discharging into the stomach, restore it to its natural state. Another will operate on the blood, and remove those impurities which have already entered into its circulation; while a third will effectually expel from the system whatever impurities may have been discharged into the stomach through the instrumentality of the other ingredients. Hence, they strike at the root of Disease, remove all impure humors (the principal cause of disease) from the body; open the pores externally and internally; promote the insensible perspiration, separate all foreign and obnoxious particles from the Chyle, ensure a free and healthy action to the heart, lungs and liver, and thereby restore health, even when every other means have failed.

The entire truth of the above can be ascertained by the trial of a single box; and their virtues are so positive and certain in restoring health that the proprietor binds himself to return the money paid for them in all cases where they do not give universal satisfaction.

PRICE TWENTY-FIVE CENTS PER BOX.

Principal Office, 79 and 81, Barclay st., New York.

Pittsburgh Depot is at WM. JACKSON'S Boot and Shoe Warehouse, corner of Liberty and Wood streets.

☞ Beware of an imitation article called Improved Sugar-Coated Pills, purporting to be patented, as both the pills and pretended patent are forgeries, got up by a miserable quack in New York, who, for the last four or five years has made his living by counterfeiting popular medicines.

☞ Remember Dr. C. V. Clickener is the original inventor of Sugar Coated Pills, and that nothing of the sort was ever heard of until he introduced them in June, 1843 as will be seen by the following

PREMIUM.

This diploma was awarded by the American Institute at the Annual Fair, held in the city of New York, October 1843. C. V. CLICKENER, for the invention of Sugar Coated Pills. JAMES TALLMADGE. President.

GORDON J. LEEDS, Rec. Sec'y.

*T. B. Wakeman,* Cor Sec'y.

To avoid impositions, purchasers must always ask for "Clickner's Sugar Coated Vegetable Pills," and take no others, or they will be made the victims of a fraud.
oct 11

**Dr. Wistar's Great Discovery!**

IT was once said—"There is nothing new under the sun." This *has been* emphatically true in reference to medicine. Hundreds of pills, panaceas, expectorants and specifics, of all sorts, have been puffed into notoriety—all made mainly of the same ingredients, adding no new materials to the "healing art." But Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, furnishes a new medical agent—a new principle evolved from nature's own depository. It cures Asthma, incipient Consumption, Liver complaint, and all diseases of the Lungs, when nothing else will. An honorable member of the Canadian Parliament, writes that it has cured him of asthma of ten years' standing.

*A. Williams,* attorney at law, 58 William street, New York, has been cured of the same disease of twenty-four years' standing.

*Mr. Cozens,* of New Jersey, makes affidavit that it cured him of a supposed consumption, after his physicians had given him up to die; and so with hundreds of others.

☞ Remember we say, positively, in no case, pain off unreal cures produced by this invaluable remedy.

☞ Be sure to get *Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry*—there are imitations!

☞ The genuine *Wistar's Balsam* is sold in Pittsburgh by L. WILLIAMS.
dec 30-tf south-east corner Market st. & Diamond.

**Sellers' Family Medicines.**

LIVER PILLS.—For the cure of liver complaint and all diseases arising from a deranged state of the liver.—Price 25 and 50 cents per box.

Cough Candy.—For the cure of coughs, colds, tickling sensation of the throat, hoarseness, whooping cough &c., pronounced the pleasantest and most efficacious remedy in use.—Price 25 and 50 cents per bottle.

Vermifuge.—For expelling worms from the human system. This Vermifuge has no superior, if an equal, in this or any other country. 25 cents per vial.

Pure wines and brandy, for medical purposes, for sale by
R. E. SELLERS,
dec 22-ly No. 57, Wood st.

**Rubefacient.**

PITTSBURGH, December 5th, 1844.—*Messrs. B. A. Fahnestock & Co.*—Gentlemen: I had the misfortune, day before yesterday, to have my left thumb caught in a windlass, by which it was severely mashed and bruised. The pain was intense, and the thumb was swollen almost to the size of a small potato. I could sleep none the night following, from the agony I suffered. Yesterday I called at your store to see if I could procure any thing that would relieve. Your young man recommended the Rubefacient, and gave me a bottle. I applied some immediately, and in about an hour afterwards, I obtained complete relief. The swelling subsided, and the pain ceased entirely, and has not since returned. My sleep last night was sound and undisturbed. I still continue the use of it, and shall till the thumb recovers its former strength. I strongly recommend the Rubefacient as a valuable remedy for bruises. MICHAEL THAREY, Fifth street.

☞ Prepared and sold by
B. A. FAHNESTOCK & Co.,
corner 6th and Wood sts.
dec 27-ly

FAHNESTOCK'S VERMIFUGE.—This is to certify that my youngest boy, aged about two years, was very sick last summer with the summer complaint. He was attended by a physician all summer, and received little or no relief. About the middle of November, I gave him some of Fahnestock's Vermifuge which brought away one hundred and thirty large worms, and gave him immediate relief; he has been perfectly well ever since.
dec 24-dawlt JOHN BAIRD, Sharpsburgh.

CERTIFICATE.—We have examined Doctor Thompson's Uteri Abdominal Supporter, and believe it from its shape, to be well adapted to the relief of Prolapsis Uteri. We moreover state that we consider it a cheap article, and therefore feel no hesitation in recommending it to those who may require the use of such and similar articles.

H. L. BOHANNA

The Daily Commercial Journal.

## Address Cards.

A. FULTON, *Bell and Brass Founder*, corner of Second street and Chancery Lane. dec 20

A. LEXANDER & DAY, wholesale and retail dealers in *Dry Goods*, corner of Market street and the Diamond. dec 20

ALLEGHENY TEA STORE.—*J. T. Chaffey*, Federal street, Allegheny. dec 20

ALGEO, McGUIRE & CO., *Drapers and Tailors*, No. — Liberty street, above Irwin. dec 20

A. BONNET, *Grocer and Fruit Merchant*, No. 162 Liberty street. [sep 25] je 11

A. LEXANDER JAYNES, *Agent for Dr. Jaynes' Family Medicines*, No. 72 Fourth street. dec 20

A. BEELEN, Commission and Forwarding Merchant Third st., nearly opposite the Post Office. my 30-tf

ALEXANDER GORDON, *Commission and Forwarding Merchant*, corner of Front street and Redoubt Alley. nov 24-ly

ATWOOD, JONES & CO., *Forwarding and Commission Merchants*, Water and Front sts., Pittsburgh. oct 21-ly

A. M. WALLINGFORD, *(successor to Wallingford & Taylor,)* Forwarding and Commission Merchant, and dealer in Pittsburgh Manufactures, Canal Basin, Pittsburgh, Pa. oct 1-ly

A. STUART, *Rectifying Distiller*, and wholesale dealer in Groceries, Wines and Liquors, No. 145, corner of Liberty street and Brewery alley, Pittsburgh. my 23-ly

ANDREW SHAW, *Plasterer and Paper Hanger*, corner of Wylie and Tunnel streets. may 11-ly—3m*

A. KIRK LEWIS, *Attorney at Law*, Fourth street, below Smithfield, Pittsburgh, Pa. [ap 25] aug 14

BARROWS & TURNER, dealers in *Staple Fancy Dry Goods*, No. 46 Market street., three doors from Third. dec 20

BOSWORTH & FORRESTER, *Booksellers and Stationers*, No. 43, Market street. dec 20

BERGER, WRIGHT & CO., *Manufacturers of Hammered Shovels, Spades, &c.*, No. 99 Wood st. dec 20-ly

B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., *wholesale and retail Druggists*, corner Sixth and Wood streets. dec 20

B. E. CONSTABLE, *Dealer in Fancy and Staple Dry Goods*, 83 Market street, Pittsburgh. nov 18-ly

B. TERRY, *Fashionable Boot Maker*, (formerly of the Monongahela House, Burns District, one door from the corner of Third and Wood streets. dec 20

BACK & LIGGETT, *Attorneys at Law*, Burke's Buildings, Fourth street, Pittsburgh. sep 1-ly

BERGER, WRIGHT & CO, Manufacturers of *Hammered Spades and Shovels, Hoes, Hay and Manure Forks, &c.*, Warehouse No. 99 Wood street, Pittsburgh. dec 22

BAGALEY & SMITH, *Wholesale Grocers*, 18 and 20, Wood street, Pittsburgh. dec 20

CHURCH & CAROTHERS, *Wholesale Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants*, Water and Front streets, near the Monongahela Bridge. dec 20-ly

CARR & ROWLAND, *Carriage Makers*, St. Clair street, entrance at Hare's wagon yard. dec 20

CHARLES COLEMAN, *Fifth Ward Livery Stable*, near the Canal Bridge. dec 20

CHARLES H. PAULSON, *Hat and Cap Manufacturer*, No. 73, Wood street. dec 20

C. EVANS, manufacturer and patentee of *Evans' Alloy and Metallic Expansion Safety Guards*, Penn street, near Water. dec 20

C. E. MINER, *Periodical Agency*, Smithfield street, 3d door from Third street. dec 20

COOLEY & LAIRD. *Monongahela Clothing Store*, No. 2 Wood street, 2d door from Water. dec 20

CRUMPTON & CO., manufacturers of *Adamantine Star Candles*, No. 36, Water street. dec 20

CLARENCE SHALER, *Attorney at Law*, Fourth street, opposite Burk's Building. dec 20

CHARLES H. KAY, *Wholesale and Retail Bookseller Paper Dealer, Stationer and Book Binder*, corner of Wood and Third sts. sep 16

C. L. MAGEE, *Hat and Cap Manufacturer*, No. 42 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh. sep 29

CHARLES M. HAYS, *Attorney at Law*, Fifth street, between Wood and Smithfield streets, at the office of Mr. Dunlop. [sept 30] my 22

D. SANDS, *Clock and Watchmaker*, No. — Fifth street. dec 20

DAVID CLARK, *Boot and Shoe Maker*, No. 139 Wood street, above Fifth. dec 20

D. BUSHNELL, *Coal Dealer*, office corner Cherry Alley and Water street. dec 20

DR. EDRINGTON, Liberty street, opposite Ferry. my 22-ly

DR. RADCLIFFE, *Homœopathic Physician.*—Office No 40, St. Clair street, near the bridge. oct 24

D. KINKEAD, *Merchant Tailor*, Fourth street, near the corner of Wood. dec 20

DR. W. M. WRIGHT, *Dentist*, has removed his office and dwelling to St. Clair street, between Liberty and Penn. sep 30-tf

E. W. LYND, *Auctioneer and Commission Merchant*, and Wholesale dealer in Dry Goods, McClurg's Iron Front, Nos. 61 and 53 Wood st. oct 2-ly

ELI EDMUNSON, *Upholster*, Third street near Wood. dec 20

E. S. TURBETT, *Clock and Watchmaker*, Fifth street. dec 20

FORWARD & SWARTZWELDER, *Attorneys at Law*, Bakewell's Building, Fourth street, between Fourth st. and Diamond alley. je 10-tf

GEORGE BAILEY, *Plumber and manufacturer of Pumps and Hydrants*, Fourth street, between Smithfield and Cherry Alley. dec 20

GILLESPIE & KENNEDY, *Manufacturers of Looking Glasses*, No. 76 Wood st. dec 20

G. SPLANE & SON, *Cabinet and Chair Makers*, Fifth street, opposite the Theatre. dec 20

GEORGE COCHRAN, *Forwarding and Commission Merchant*, No. 26 Wood street. dec 20

GREGG & EATON, manufacturers of *White and Red Lead, and Litharge*, No. 26 Wood st. dec 20

GEORGE P. HAMILTON, *Attorney at Law*, Burke's Building, Fourth street, near Market. sept 1-ly

G. M. HARTON & CO, *Forwarding and Commission Merchants*, No 57, Water street. dec 20

GEORGE WILSON, Importer and Manufacturer of Cigars, Snuff and Tobacco, West side of Market, between Second and Third streets, Pittsburgh.

GEORGE R. MASSEY, No. 9, Market street, Pittsburgh, Importer of Iron, Steel, China, Glass Ware, Cutlery, & Co.'s lamps for oil or lard, &c., &c. nov 25-ly

GEORGE S. WILLIAMS, *Grocer*, and dealer in country Produce, No. 25 Smithfield street, between Front and Second, Pittsburgh. dec 22

HENRY ERRETT, *Steam Band Box Factory*, No. 24 Fourth street, near Ferry dec 20

H. SMYSER, *Druggist and Apothecary*, corner Market and Third streets. dec 20

HAYS & CROTTY, wholesale and retail dealers in *Hardware*, No. 61 Market st. dec 20

H. H. RYAN, *Cabinet Maker*, Fifth street, opposite Exchange Bank. dec 20

HORN & ELLIS, Manufacturer of all kinds of Shoemakers' Tools and Elastic Trusses. Rear of 71 Race street, Philadelphia. my 3

ISAAC HARRIS, *Agent and Commission Merchant*, No. 9 Fifth street. dec 20

IRWIN & FOSTER, *Forwarding and Commission Merchants*, Front street, Cincinnati. aug 26

J. K. HENDERSON, manufacturer of *Portable Window Blinds*, west end of Hand street Bridge, Allegheny City. dec 20

JOHN McCLOSKEY, *Draper and Tailor*, Three Big Doors, Liberty street. dec 20

J. T. STEWART, *Upholster*, Smithfield street, between Sixth and Virgin alley. dec 20

J. B. CRAIG, *Watch and Clock Maker*, No. 52 Diamond alley. dec 20-ly

J. M. TOWNSEND, *Druggist and Apothecary*, No. 45 Market street, 3d doors from Third. dec 20-ly

JAMES LEMON, *Undertaker*, Fourth street, between Wood and Smithfield. dec 20

J. CANNON, wholesale and retail dealer in *Dry Goods*, No. 88 Market street. dec 20

JOHN McDOWELL LEAVITT, *Attorney at Law*, Cincinnati, Ohio. dec 20

JONES & QUIGG, *Steel Spring and Axle Manufacturers*, corner of Ross and Front sts. dec 20

JACOB & DRUCKER, *Dealers in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods*, No. 72, Market street. dec 20

J. D. McILROY, *Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Worker*, north-east corner of the Diamond. dec 20

JAMES DALZELL, *Wholesale Grocer*, Commission Merchant, and dealer in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 24 Water street, Pittsburgh. dec 23-ly

JAMES PARK, JR. & CO., *Wholesale Grocers*, importer of Tin Plate, Queensware, No. 112 Second street, between Wood and Smithfield streets, opposite the old Theatre. nov 10-ly

JOHN PARKER, *(Successor to J. & J. Parker,)* Wholesale Grocer, dealer in Produce, Foreign Wine, Liquors, No. 5 Commercial Row, Liberty street, Pittsburgh. jy 2

J. KENNEDY & CO., manufacturers of *fancy and common Brushes*, No 68 Wood street, Pittsburgh. dec 22

J. W. ROBERTSON & CO., *Bankers and Exchange Brokers*, Corner of Third and Wood streets, Merchants' Hotel Buildings, Pittsburgh, Pa.

JEAN T. HERBST, *Teacher of Modern Languages*, Pitt street, first house from Liberty. Hours of tuition, in class daily, from 7 to 9 P. M. oct 15-3m

JOHNSON & SMITH, *(successors to Johnson & Weaver,)* Commission, Receiving and Forwarding Merchants, Broad street, Nashville, Tenn. aug 18

JOHNSTON & STOCKTON, *Printers, Booksellers and Stationers*, No. 44 Market street, Pittsburgh. my 22-tf

JAMES M'KAIN, *Hat and Cap Manufacturer*, No. 77 Wood street, Pittsburgh. sep 1-ly

JOSEPH S. LOWRY, *Fashionable Tailor*, over M'Vay & Bidwell's, corner of Market and Fifth, entrance on Fifth. sep 30 je 7-tf

JOSEPH G. DAVIS, *Grocery and Boat Store*, No. 36 Water street, Pittsburgh. oct 10

JOHN W. BLAIR, *Wholesale and Retail Brush Manufacturer*, No. 120, Wood street, Pittsburgh. oct 3

JOHN H. POLLIT, *Gunsmith*, Main street, Birmingham. dec 20

M. B. RHEY & CO., *wholesale Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchant*, No. 57 Water, and 108 Front street, Pittsburgh, Pa. dec 22-ly

LUKE LOOMIS, *Agent, Bookseller and Paper Dealer*, No. 89 Wood street. dec 20

MARTIN LYTLE, *Family Grocer*, Smithfield street, next door to Fifth Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, Pa. [sep 25] june 9-tf

M. ALLEN & CO., *Forwarding and Commission Merchants*, Front street, between Wood and Market. sp 16-tf

M'DOWELL & CO, *Booksellers and Stationers*, Federal street, Allegheny City. dec 20

M. D. & J. PATTON, No. 154 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, wholesale dealers in Flour, Grain, Butter, Cheese, Salt, Seed, and other Produce. sep 27-ly

MRS. HERBST'S *Boarding House*, No. 1, Pitt street. The French, Spanish, German, and other languages spoken in the house. oct 7

MAGRAW & M'KNIGHT, *Attorneys at Law*—Have removed their office to the new Court House, in the room over the Sheriff's Office. an 18

MILLER & RICKETSON, *Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants*, No. 170, Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. oct 6-ly

M'LAIN & JOHNSON, *Hat and Cap Manufacturers, and dealers in Furs and Trimmings*, No. 155 Liberty street, two doors from Sixth. dec 2

## Address Cards.

MONONGAHELA ROUTE.—*Change of Hour.*—On and after Monday next, the 20th inst., the Steam Packets on this route, will leave daily at 3 o'clock, P. M.
oct 17 FERGUS MOREHEAD, Agent.

MERCHANT'S HOTEL, *B. Weaver*, corner of Third and Smithfield streets. dec 20-ly

OGDEN & SNOWDEN, *(Successors to Avery, Ogden & Co.,)* Wholesale and Retail Druggists, and manufacturers of White Lead, Red Lead, and Lytharge, corner of Wood and Second streets, Pittsburgh, Pa. nov 10-ly

OLIVER P. SHIRAS, *Brewer*, Point Brewery, Pitt street. dec 20-ly

PITTSBURGH GYMNASIUM, *John McClelland*, Commercial Buildings, Third street, near the Post Office. dec 20-ly

P. C. MARTIN, Wholesale and Retail Grocer and dealer in Foreign and Domestic Wines and Liquors, Foreign and Domestic Fruits, Nuts, &c., No. 60, Water street. dec 20

POINDEXTER & CO., *Wholesale Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants*, Water street. my 13

P. McKENNA, *Auctioneer and Commission Merchant*, No 64, Market street. dec 20

PENNSYLVANIA FORGE, *Pittsburgh.*—EVERSON & CO., Manufacturers of all kinds of Hammered Iron. sep 9

B. W. POINDEXTER. A. CULBERTSON.
POINDEXTER & CO., Wholesale Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, Front and Water sts. Pittsburgh. dec 20

ROBERT DONOVAN, *Manufacturer of Stoves and Hathaway's Patent Hot Air Cooking Stoves*, No. 124, Wood street. dec 20

ROBT. E. SELLERS, *Wholesale and Retail Druggist*, No. 57, Wood street. dec 20

ROBERT PORTER, *Attorney at Law*, Smithfield street between Diamond alley and Fourth st. dec 20-ly

R. WATSON & CO., *Wholesale Grocers and Rectifying Distillers*, No. 1 Commercial Row, Liberty street. dec 20 ly

R. DEAN, *Manufacturer of Kid Gloves*, McKelvy's Row Penn street. dec 20

R. H. HARTLEY, *Saddle, Harness and Trunk Manufacturer*, No. 86, Market street. dec 20

REINHART & JONES, *Grocers and Fruiterers*, No. 140, Liberty street, Pittsburgh. nov 19-ly

ROWE & DAVIS, *Engine Builders*, Corner of Short and Second streets, Pittsburgh. [se 13] oct 31

ROBERT CARTER, *Publisher and Bookseller*, No. 58 Canal street, New York, and No. 56 Market street, between Third and Fourth, Pittsburgh. aug-ly

ROBB & M'CONNELL, *Attorneys at Law*—Office, Philo Hall, over the Post Office, Third street. nov 13-ly

SHALER & SIMPSON, *Attorneys at Law*, Fourth street near Market. dec 20

SAMUEL EAKINS, *Jeweller*, Union street, near Fifth.—Enchasing, Die-Sinking, &c., neatly executed, and jewelry of all descriptions made or repaired to order. may 21

SPANG & CO., *Manufacturers of Junista Iron, and Nails and Steel*, Warehouse, No. 37 and 38, Water st. dec 20

SMITH, BAGALEY & CO., *Wholesale Grocers and Produce Dealers*, No. 223, Market street, between Fifth and Sixth, North side, Philadelphia. dec 20

THOMAS ROSE, *Ladies' and Men's Boot and Shoe Maker*, No. 40 Diamond alley. dec 20

THOMAS HAGUE, *Boot and Shoe Maker*, Cedar street, Allegheny city, near Hand st. Bridge. dec 20-ly

TAYLOR & MASON, *Attorneys and Counsellors at Law*, St. Louis, Mo.—Office 94½ Main street. jan 30-1y

TASSEY & ROBINSON, *Attorneys at Law*, Lowrie's Buildings, Fourth street. jy 21-ly

THOMAS DONNELLY, *Attorney at Law.*—Office at Law Chambers, on Fifth street, adjoining the Corut House. [sept 25] sept 19-1y

THOMAS ARNOLD, *Lock and Vault Door Manufacturer*, Warehouse, Diamond Alley, between Diamond alley and Wood street. dec 20

WM. HOLMES. JOHN HOLMES.
WM. HOLMES & CO., *Grocers*, corner of Market and Front sts. dec 22-ly

WARRICK MARTIN & CO., Bankers and Exchange Brokers, north-east corner of Wood and Third streets, Pittsburgh. oct 6-lmd&w

WILLIAM THORN, *Apothecary and Druggist*, No 53, Market street. dec 20

WM. E. AUSTIN, *Attorney at Law*, Bakewell's Building, Grant street, Pittsburgh. oct 21-ly

WM. LEES, *Steamboat, House and Sign Painter*, corner of Front and Short streets, Pittsburgh. se 30-ly

WILLIAM SEELEY, *Merchant Tailor*, No. 14 South 5th street, Philadelphia. oct 1-ly

WM. HOLMES & CO., *Wholesale and Retail Grocers*, corner of Market and Front streets, Pittsburgh. Pa. oct 9

WM. A. WARD, *Dentist*, Penn street, two doors below Irwin. dec 20

WILLIAM COLEMAN, *Steel, Steel Springs and Axles*, No. 42, St. Clair street. dec 20

WM. BAKEWELL, *Attorney at Law*, Bakewell's Building, Grant street. dec 20

WM. LARIMER, Jr., *Exchange and Money Broker*, Fourth street, 4th door from Market. my 22-tf

### New Hat and Cap Store.

CHAS. H. PAULSON, *(late of the firm of Paulson & Gill,)* having opened his new store at No. 73 Wood street, next door to the corner of Fourth, is now manufacturing and receiving from the Eastern cities, a very large assortment of

HATS AND CAPS,

of every description, warranted to be made in the best manner, and of the best materials. Otter, Seal, fine and common Muskrat, Sealette, Hair Seal, Plush, and Glazed Caps.

Also, a fine assortment of Ladies' Furs, such as Lynx, Fitch, Genet and Coney MUFFS and TIPPETS, and FUR TRIMMINGS, all of which he offers for sale at *Eastern prices for Cash*, both wholesale and retail.

Country merchants will please call and examine my stock, before purchasing elsewhere. CHAS. H. PAULSON.

M. B.—The Fall Fashion for Hats and Caps received. sep 27

### Allegheny Tea Store.

JUST RECEIVED—10 half chests fine flowery Necco Tea, 5 do Powchong, 35 chest Young Hyson, Imperial and Gunpowder, 50 bags Rio Coffee, 10 kegs Butter, 20 boxes Raisins, 2 casks fine Currants, 150 bottles Tomato Catsup, 10 boxes Starch, 50 boxes No. 1 Cincinnati Soap, 20,000 H. *Segars*, Pepper, Allspice, Rice, together with a large and general assortment of Groceries.

Also, a fresh arrival from the East of Calicoes, Ginghams, Flannels, Flannels, Cassimets, Tweeds, Jeans, Blankets, Coverlets, Alpaccas, Comforts, Mitts, Linseys, Checks, &c., &c.

The whole of which will be sold at a very small advance on Eastern costs. J. T. CHAFFEY.
dec 11-2w

NOTICE.—The subscribers having come to the conclusion to close their store on the 25th inst., offer the balance of their stock below Eastern cost. They politely request their customers and the public in general, to call and benefit by the opportunity they have now to procure bargains. The following articles are much lower than they can be bought by the package in the East:

Fine Cambric Hdkfs., colored borders, 5 to 8 cents;
Linen hemstitched do., 25 cents;
8-4 Blanket Shawls, 50c., worth $1;
1-4 Taglioni, do., 75c., worth $1.50;
Cashmere, Thibet, and other Shawls, in the same proportion.
Damask Linen Table Cloth, 75 cents;
do. Napkins $1.50.
Curtain Muslin of every description, from 15 to 23 cts., worth from 25 to 37½ cents;
Needlework Curtain Muslin, only 28c., worth 50 cents;
Muslin de Laues; Reps, Cashmere de E'Cosse, etc., at half their value.
Prints at 12½c. worth 18¾ cents;
Do. do. do. 15
Painted Lawns and Balzarines, good styles, cheaper than they have ever been offered before.
Alpaccas in great variety, from 25c. to 37½c., worth 62½c.
Counterpanes $1.75 to $4.00, a great bargain.
Ribbons, Silks, and white goods of every description.
No. 72, Market st., Pittsburgh, 72 Federal st., Allegheny city.
☞ Merchant Tailors and Country Merchants will find it to their advantage to give us a call.
To RENT—Our store in Allegheny city. dec 9-ly

PENNOCK & MITCHELL, *Union Foundry*, Warehouse on Liberty street, opposite Brown's Row, Pittsburgh.
ALWAYS ON HAND:

| | |
|---|---|
| Stoves and Grates, | Tea Kettles, Sad Irons, |
| Wagon Boxes, of all sizes, | Tailors & Hatters' do. |
| Plough Castings, all kinds, | Counter Weights, &c. |
| Hollow Ware, | Iron and Nails. |
| Mill Castings, &c. made to order. | feb 1 |

C. FOSTER & CO.—To PRINTERS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES.—Charles Foster late Foreman of the Cincinnati Type Foundry, and inventor and builder of the Press called Foster's Power Press, now used by the Cincinnati Atlas, the Enquirer, Kendal & Barnard, also the Frankfort Commonwealth, the Indiana State Journal, Cutler & Chamberlin, formerly State Printers, Indiana, &c., &c., also the press lately used to print Cassius M. Clay's paper, Lexington Kentucky,—would inform Printers in the Western States and elsewhere, that after an experience of 14 years, he has, in connection with Bevan, Scott & Co., in the city of Cincinnati, established the manufactory of Power Presses, (being the only one West of the Mountains,) and Presses, the Washington, Smith, and Franklin Presses of all sizes. Also, Chases, Composing Sticks, Brass Rules, Type Cases, Galleys, Card, Job and Embossing Presses, Printers' and Bookbinders' Materials of all kinds. We will furnish Printers' Ink, Cuts, Rules, Fancy Job Type, from Wm. Hagar's Type Foundry, New York; and also Western Type, manufactured at Cincinnati. All orders directed to C. Foster & Co., corner 7th and Smith streets, Cincinnati, or to the subscribers, Agents for the above Foundry, 44 Market street Pittsburgh, will receive prompt attention. JOHNSTON & STOCKTON.
nov 10-tf

TREMENDOUS EXCITEMECT IN THE LITERARY WORLD!—*More new books at Cook's Literary Depot, 83, Fourth street.*—

The Soldier of Lyons, or the Tuileries, by Mrs. Gore, author of Abednego, the Money Lender, &c.
The Charity Sister, a tale by the Hon. Mrs. Erskine Norton.
Francis Abbott, or the Hermit of Niagara, a tale of the old and new world.
The Farrier's Library for December.
The Mast Ship, or the bombardment of Fahmouth, by Prof. Ingraham.
Review of the Relations between the United States and Mexico, and of the citizens of the United States against Mexico, by Richard S. Coxe.
Knickerbocker for December.
Hunt's Merchants' Magazine for December.
The Child of the Islands, by Hon. Mrs. Norton.
The Eclectic Magazine for December.
The American Review
Statistics of the Woollen Manufactures in the United States, by the proprietor of the condensing cards.
Pictorial History of the World, No. 11, by John Frost.

MUSIC.

Gems of English Song, 25 cents.
Love Not and Fra Diavolo Quicksteps, 6¼c.
The Outward Bound, by Mrs. Norton, 6¼c.
Seven favorite songs for the Guitar, 12½c.
The fine old English Gentleman, 6¼c.
We have been friends together, 6¼c.
Also, a fine assortment of Ferret & Co.'s cheap music, for sale wholesale and retail at Cook's, 85 4th st. dec 17-ly

### John McDowell Leavitt,

ATTORNEY AT LAW, Cincinnati, O., will promptly attend to the collection of all claims which may be entrusted to him, and will practice in his profession in the various courts at Cincinnati, and also in the District and Circuit Courts of the United States in the State of Ohio.

Office on the N. W. corner of Third and Sycamore sts., near the Post Office.
Cincinnati, October 4, 1845.

REFERENCES IN PITTSBURGH.

| | |
|---|---|
| Atwood, Jones & Co., | Wm. Bell & Sons, |
| W. H. Denny, Esq., Cash'r, | John Anderson & Sons, |
| Robert Peebles, Esq., | James Rose, Jr., Esq. |
| oct 11-2md aw | [nov 19] |

## Clothing.

### War with Mexico Declared!

MONONGAHELA CLOTHING STORE, No. 2, Wood street, second door from the corner of Water, Cooley & Laird proprietors. The undersigned takes this method of announcing to their customers and the public generally, that they have just received from the East, and offers for sale at the above stand, a large and well selected assortment of Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, and materials of every description, having been purchased for cash on the most advantageous terms, they are enabled to offer as CHEAP as can be sold in the Western Country.

Their assortment of

READY MADE CLOTHING

is large, and has been manufactured from the best materials, and by excellent workmen.

They have constantly on hand, and will manufacture to order, all articles of Clothing, which *they will warrant* to be made in the best manner and most FASHIONABLE STYLE.

☞ They invite the public to call and examine their stock of goods, as they are confident they can sell good articles at prices which cannot fail to please.

Remember the place.—No. 2, Wood street, second door from the corner of Water. sept 26

### A Choice Selection of Gentlemen's Wear

AT the *People's Clothing Store*, No. 77 East Corner of Sixth and Liberty streets. The subscriber having returned from the East, is now opening at No. 77, a complete and extensive assortment of Fall and Winter Goods for Gentlemen's CLOTHING, selected by himself from the latest of this Fall's Importations, embracing in part—French, English, American and Belgian CLOTHS; English, French, and American plain and fancy CASSIMERES; figured silk Velvet; figured woolen Velvet; striped Cashmere Vestings; French and English Black Satins; plain and figured Beaver Cloths; Pilot, and heavy Cassimere and Tweed COATINGS; plain and figured Sattinetts, &c.

☞ Those in the habit of having their work made to order, would do well to call at No. 77, where they will always find a choice selection of the newest style of goods, and at prices which will meet with their approval. From his long experience as a practical cutter, he is enabled to have work made up in a fashionable and superior manner. He is now prepared to fill all orders for

FALL AND WINTER READY-MADE CLOTHING.

His stock is large, and has been manufactured from the newest and best materials, at prices much lower than heretofore could be afforded. A large assortment of New York and Pittsburgh manufactured SHIRTS kept always on hand.

He returns thanks for the very liberal patronage which has been bestowed upon his establishment, and hopes to merit the continuance of the same by prompt attention to business. THOS. McCANCE.

☞ Handkerchiefs, Cravats, Suspenders, &c., always on hand. [sep 25] sep 10-6m

GENTLEMEN'S READY MADE LINEN AND FURNISHING STORE.—M. A. WILLIS, No. 217, Chesnut street, North side, three doors above Seventh, Philadelphia, has constantly on hand, and for sale, an extensive and general assortment of ready made Linen and Muslin Shirts, Linen Collars and Shirtees, Under Shirts and Drawers, Silk, Cotton, Merino and Lambswool, of various qualities, Gloves, Hosiery, Scarfs, Cravats, Stocks, Handkerchiefs, in great v ty, Umbrellas, &c.

☞ Gentlemen are respectfully invited to call and examine her stock before purchasing elsewhere.

* * Those wishing to furnish their own Linen, can have it made to order in the best and latest fashions at very short notice. my 24

### Clothing.

D. KINKEAD, *Merchant Tailor*, has returned to the Burnt District in Fourth street, near the corner of Wood, where he will be happy to see his old friends and customers, and serve them in any article of Clothing as reasonable as any other establishment in the city. dec 20

## Boots and Shoes.

### David Clark, Boot and Shoe Maker,

INforms his friends and the public that he has removed his business to Wood st., above Fifth, next door to M'Cully & Co., 139, where he is prepared to supply all demands for gentlemen's BOOTS and SHOES of every description, his lasts all being new and of the latest fashion and approved construction. His materials are the best can be procured in the east; and from his extensive experience and strict attention to business he hopes to receive a liberal share of patronage.

D. C. also manufactures boots with the latest improved springs and steel shanks. aug 18

### Autumn's Warning.

I HAVE come, I have come, to lay bare the green trees
And to sweep through the fields with my turbulent breeze;
I have come to strip bushes and trees along,
And to silence the note of the warbler's song.
I have come with my mist and my cold falling dew,
To tell you that winter will soon be in view.
I have come by command of powers I'll not name,
The new style of GUMS that excludes the damp air.

I mention these articles because I know well,
That noon in the city their beauty is cried;
I'll venture to say that in all the trade round,
Such durable articles there ne'er can be found.
These GUMS, you will find, are sure to resist
The cold blowing breeze and the chill Autumn mist.

My breezes may blow and my vapors may fall,
But the mineralized GUM is sure to stand all.
You'll never have cause to regret what you've done,
In purchasing shoes made of Mineralized Gum.
Then take my advice, and wear the Gum shoes;
And remember, it is the true Autumn news.

A general assortment of BOOTS, SHOES and SLIPPERS, at No. 73, Market street, opposite Wilcox's Drug Store, corner of the Diamond, by
oct 24-aswtf WM. T. ALBREE.

### A. Fulton,

BELL AND BRASS FOUNDER, has re-built and commenced business at his OLD STAND, where he will be pleased to see his old customers and friends. Steamboat, church, steamdrag and factory bells of every size, from 10 to 10,000 pounds, cast from patterns of the most approved models, and warranted to be of the best materials. Mineral Water Pumps, Counters, Railing, etc. etc., together with every variety of Brass Work for Steamboats, if required, turned and finished in the neatest manner.

☞ A. F. is the sole agent for *Babbit's Anti-Attrition Metal*, so justly celebrated for the reduction of friction in machinery. The Boxes and Composition can be had of him at all times. may 4-1y

### Good Things! Good Things!

AT the *Western Eating House*, under the Post Office, in Third street, and kept by the subscriber. Meals served up on the shortest notice, and an elegant and choicely furnished dining table kept, spread with all *sorts of delicacies*, as well as the most approved current culinary preparations.

☞ Regular Dinner at quarter past 12 o'clock.

*Oysters* can also be had at all hours of the day and night, the subscriber having his orders to accommodate all his patrons in this respect also; and has made arrangements for a regular supply of

FRESH OYSTERS

during the season. The subscriber at any time furnish one or more servants to wait upon Tea Parties, to cook and wait upon Dinner Parties, &c.

If cleanliness, neatness, and attention, be a merit, he solicits a liberal patronage. JAMES WILLIAMS.
oct 7-2m

AN IMPORTANT SITUATION OFFERED.—A branch Agent is wanted in connection with the Globe Union Agency, in the city of Louisville, Ky. He will have to take charge of a sett of books, to be opened for different branches of business in the city of Pittsburgh and attend to such duties as are usually embraced within a general agency.

The most unquestionable reference as to honesty will be expected from applicants. Applications will only be addressed to the directors of the Agency, will be received until the 1st of January next. JAS. P. HAMILTON,
nov 18-dtl Agent General for the Directors.

☞ GLOBE UNION AGENCY, Louisville, Ky. No Agent, itinerant or local, is permitted to make contracts or engagements for the central office at Louisville, Ky., unless he can show written instructions to that effect bearing the official seal, for no Agent can be recognized as responsibility which the directors at Louisville, Ky., will assume exclusively. JAMES P. HAMILTON,
nov 18-d&w3m Agent General.

### To Country Merchants and Others.

KID GLOVE MANUFACTORY, *McKeesport, Penn street.*—The subscriber respectfully informs the public that since the fire he has removed his

KID GLOVE MANUFACTORY,

to the above stand, where he will keep constantly on hand a large assortment of

THE BEST QUALITY OF KID GLOVES.

From fifteen years experience in all the branches of his business, both in Europe and America, the undersigned hopes to be able to give complete satisfaction to all who may favor him with their patronage. R. DEAN.
je 3-1y [sep 25]

FORTY YEARS EXPERIENCE, will enable me to execute any orders I may be favored with, for every description of silver plated, brass mounted and tinned saddlery, carriage and harness trimmings. Also—house door plating; such as name plates, bell pulleys, number plates, door locks, knobs, astricals, &c., either of silver, brass or composition, door knockers, or name plates, from $1.50 to $5, each.

*Wanted Immediately*—1 first-rate Silversplater, at house work; 1 first-rate Blacksmith, by piece work, 1 first-rate Blacksmith to make iron Hames by piece work; 1 good hand in the Japanning line.

*Wanted to Purchase*—1 good Lathe for turning brass work, price about $30. Wanted to rent, a good house and shop, for manufacturing purposes.

I may be found at present at the Beaver House, Second st.

N. B. I would have no objections to be connected with a Hardware Merchant, as I believe I can furnish the above named articles as low as they are made in any city in the United States. An interview may be had, and further information given. GEORGE THARP, Siverplater.
dec 9

### Latest News from Santa Fe!

THE OLD ESTABLISHED HOSE FACTORY.—R. H. HARTLEY, *No. 85 Wood street, corner of Diamond alley*, keeps constantly on hand, and manufactures to order, all kinds of Fire, Garden, and Steamboat HOSE, Copper and Iron riveted, manufactured of the best materials, and equal to any cast or west.

☞ Orders left with Andrew Fulton, Bell and Brass Founder, or at my Saddle, Harness and Trunk Store, will be punctually attended to.

Also, Machine Bands, double and single riveted, manufactured to order. All kinds of Hose and Bands repaired at work, warranted, and prices to suit the times.
jy 8-1y

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.—Notice is hereby given, that in conformity with the directions of the Select and Common Councils of the City of Allegheny, a Plan or Specification of the location and limits of the extension or continuation of Walnut street, now called Hemlock street, from the Eastern termination of the said street, to the Western termination of Hemlock street, as heretofore designated in the Plan of said City, has been made and deposited in the office of the Recording Regulator of said City, for public examination and inspection.
JAMES MILLER,
dec 16-tf Street Commissioner.

ANIMAL MAGNETISM.—The subscriber having been very successful in the practice of the above science, and its application to the cure of diseases, by the advice of many friends and in accordance with his own sense of duty, offers his services to the afflicted, in proposing to cure, by Magnetism, the following diseases, viz: all cases of acute and inflammatory Rheumatism, Gout, Milk Leg, Tic Dolereux, Toothache, Bronchitis, Paralysis, Palsy, Epilepsy, Fits, Cramp, Palpitation of the Heart, Apoplexy, Stiffness of the Joints, Spinal Complaints, Deafness, Neuralgia, general debility, deficiency of nervous energy, and all nervous disorders. Persons also put into a magnetic sleep for dental and surgical operations. He can be consulted at all hours at his house on Fourth street, between Smithfield and Cherry alley, where certificates and testimonials of cures already performed by him, can be seen at all times. P. A. WESTERVELT.
nov 15-tf

### Select School.

H. WILLIAMS has opened a Select School in the room above Mr. Dyer's Grocery, Federal Street, Allegheny, formerly occupied by Mr. Samuel Blood, and a few doors above the Post Office.

Terms per Quarter of Eleven weeks.
Primary Class $6 per Scholar.
Junior " 8 "
Senior " 10 "
REFERENCES.—R. D. Elliott, D. D., Rev. D. H. Riddle, D. D., Rev. A. D. Campbell, D. D., Hon Charles Shaler, Joseph P. Gazzam, M. D., Charles H. Israel, Esq. sep 1-tf

## For Sale and To Let.

### Valuable Hotel Property For Sale.

THE subscriber offers for sale, his very valuable property, situated on the corner of Federal and Isabella streets, in Allegheny city; near the end of the old Alleghenv Bridge, well known as the

EMMET HOTEL.

The hotel itself, is a large, convenient and substantial brick dwelling, occupying 44 feet front on Federal street, by 100 feet on Isabella street, and the extensive stable, carriage house, &c., occupy 42 feet in front on Isabella street; by 88 back to Race alley. It was built expressly for a hotel and possesses every convenience adapted for the purpose. The house is well finished and in excellent order and repair; the stables are well built and substantially constructed, and can accomodate from 60 to 80 horses, the carriage house is large and commodious, an excellent ice house is also built on the premises. The location of the property is one of the best and most advantageous that can any where be found, and it will present many inducements to any person desirous of conducting the business or wishing to make a safe and profitable investment of his money.

The title (which is fee simple) is unquestionable, and the terms will be moderate and accomodating. Every information will be furnished on application, (if by letter, post paid,) to the subscriber on the premises. Possession given at any time after one month's notice.
Aug 21-tf nov 26 HUGH SWEENY.

FROM FIFTY TO ONE HUNDRED LOTS IN ALLEGHENY CITY, FOR SALE.—The undersigned offers for sale, on accomocating terms, from fifty to one hundred lots in Allegheny city, the titles to which are indisputable. These lots are twenty four feet in front, running back from eighty to one hundred and forty feet, except the corner lots, which vary from one hundred to upwards of two hundred feet front. They are pleasantly situated in the First Ward, on the bank of the Ohio river, comprising the only portion of Allegheny City suitable for a good Steamboat or Ferry landing, and are well calculated for residences, extensive Manufacturing establishments, or other purposes. The Omnibus from the bridge and the Stage for Beaver pass the property daily, the facilities for steam arrivals, and Coal can be procured from the opposite side of the Ohio, at any season of the year. Manufacturers can obtain the quantity of ground necessary, upon very reasonable terms, and will find it to possess peculiar advantages for such purposes. Mechanics, river men and others will find it an excellent location for the erection of dwellings. A plot of ground can be seen and further information obtained by calling upon the subscribers, on the premises.
je 7-tf J. & WM. A. CHARLTON.

TO LET.—A long Room, in the third story, on Market street, between Third and Fourth. The room is well finished and well lighted, with a good entrance from Market street.
oct 20 E. D. GAZZAM.

FOR SALE OR RENT.—A superior Tannery, the principal building of brick, with the vats sun